

# Package ‘SPONGE’

November 18, 2025

**Type** Package

**Title** Sparse Partial Correlations On Gene Expression

**Version** 1.32.0

**Description** This package provides methods to efficiently detect competitive endogenous RNA interactions between two genes. Such interactions are mediated by one or several miRNAs such that both gene and miRNA expression data for a larger number of samples is needed as input. The SPONGE package now also includes spongEffects: ceRNA modules offer patient-specific insights into the miRNA regulatory landscape.

**License** GPL (>=3)

**LazyData** TRUE

**LazyDataCompression** xz

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.2

**Depends** R (>= 3.6)

**Suggests** testthat, knitr, rmarkdown, visNetwork, ggrepel, gridExtra, digest, doParallel, bigmemory, GSVA

**Imports** Biobase, stats, ppcor, logging, foreach, doRNG, data.table, MASS, expm, gRbase, glmnet, igraph, iterators, tidyverse, caret, dplyr, biomaRt, randomForest, ggridges, cvms, ComplexHeatmap, ggplot2, MetBrewer, rlang, tnet, ggpubr, stringr, tidyr

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**biocViews** GeneExpression, Transcription, GeneRegulation, NetworkInference, Transcriptomics, SystemsBiology, Regression, RandomForest, MachineLearning

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---

build\_classifier\_central\_genes  
*build classifiers for central genes*

---

**Description**

build classifiers for central genes

**Usage**

```
build_classifier_central_genes(
  train_gene_expr,
  test_gene_expr,
  train_enrichment_modules,
  test_enrichment_modules,
  train_meta_data,
  test_meta_data,
  train_meta_data_type = "TCGA",
  test_meta_data_type = "TCGA",
  metric = "Exact_match",
  tunegrid_c = c(1:100),
  n.folds = 10,
  repetitions = 3
)
```

**Arguments**

train\_gene\_expr  
                     expression data of train dataset, genenames must be in rownames

test\_gene\_expr  
                     expression data of test dataset, genenames must be in rownames

train\_enrichment\_modules  
                     return of enrichment\_modules()

test\_enrichment\_modules  
                     return of enrichment\_modules()

train\_meta\_data  
                     meta data of train dataset

|                      |                                                                                                               |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| test_meta_data       | meta data of test dataset                                                                                     |
| train_meta_data_type | TCGA or METABRIC                                                                                              |
| test_meta_data_type  | TCGA or METABRIC                                                                                              |
| metric               | metric (Exact_match, Accuracy) (default: Exact_match)                                                         |
| tunegrid_c           | defines the grid for the hyperparameter optimization during cross validation (caret package) (default: 1:100) |
| n_folds              | number of folds to be calculated                                                                              |
| repetitions          | number of k-fold cv iterations (default: 3)                                                                   |

### Value

model for central genes

---

|                 |                                                                                                                 |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| calibrate_model | <i>tests and trains a model for a disease using a training and test data set (e.g., TCGA-BRCA and METABRIC)</i> |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

tests and trains a model for a disease using a training and test data set (e.g., TCGA-BRCA and METABRIC)

### Usage

```
calibrate_model(
  Input,
  modules_metadata,
  label,
  sampleIDs,
  Metric = "Exact_match",
  tunegrid_c = c(1:100),
  n_folds = 10,
  repetitions = 3
)
```

### Arguments

|                  |                                                                                                               |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Input            | Features to use for model calibration.                                                                        |
| modules_metadata | metadata table containing information about samples/patients                                                  |
| label            | Column of metadata to use as label in classification model                                                    |
| sampleIDs        | Column of metadata containing sample/patient IDs to be matched with column names of spongEffects scores       |
| Metric           | metric (Exact_match, Accuracy) (default: Exact_match)                                                         |
| tunegrid_c       | defines the grid for the hyperparameter optimization during cross validation (caret package) (default: 1:100) |
| n_folds          | number of folds (default: 10)                                                                                 |
| repetitions      | number of k-fold cv iterations (default: 3)                                                                   |
| modules          | return from enrichment_modules() function                                                                     |

**Value**

returns a list with the trained model and the prediction results Calibrate classification RF classification model

returns a list with the trained model and the prediction results

---

|                    |                           |
|--------------------|---------------------------|
| ceRNA_interactions | <i>ceRNA interactions</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------|

---

**Description**

ceRNA interactions

**Usage**

```
ceRNA_interactions
```

**Format**

A data table of ceRNA interactions typically provided by sponge

---

```
check_and_convert_expression_data
```

*Checks if expression data is in matrix or ExpressionSet format and converts the latter to a standard matrix. Alternatively, a big.matrix descriptor object can be supplied to make use of shared memory between parallelized workers through the bigmemory package.*

---

**Description**

Checks if expression data is in matrix or ExpressionSet format and converts the latter to a standard matrix. Alternatively, a big.matrix descriptor object can be supplied to make use of shared memory between parallelized workers through the bigmemory package.

**Usage**

```
check_and_convert_expression_data(expr_data)
```

**Arguments**

expr\_data      expr\_data as matrix or ExpressionSet

**Value**

expr\_data as matrix

**Examples**

```
## Not run: check_and_convert_expression_data(gene_expr)
```

---

|                |                                                                                                         |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| define_modules | <i>Functions to define Sponge modules, created as all the first neighbors of the most central genes</i> |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Functions to define Sponge modules, created as all the first neighbors of the most central genes

### Usage

```
define_modules(
  network,
  central.modules = F,
  remove.central = T,
  set.parallel = T
)
```

### Arguments

|                 |                                                                                                                                                    |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| network         | Network as dataframe and list of central nodes. First two columns of the dataframe should contain the information of the nodes connected by edges. |
| central.modules | consider central gene as part of the module (default: False)                                                                                       |
| remove.central  | Possibility of keeping or removing (default) central genes in the modules (default: T)                                                             |
| set.parallel    | paralleling calculation of define_modules() (default: F)                                                                                           |

### Value

List of modules. Module names are the corresponding central genes.

---

|                    |                                    |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| enrichment_modules | <i>Calculate enrichment scores</i> |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Calculate enrichment scores

### Usage

```
enrichment_modules(
  Expr.matrix,
  modules,
  bin.size = 100,
  min.size = 10,
  max.size = 200,
  min.expr = 10,
  method = "OE",
  cores = 1
)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                                                                                   |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Expr.matrix | ceRNA expression matrix                                                                           |
| modules     | Result of define_modules()                                                                        |
| bin.size    | bin size (default: 100)                                                                           |
| min.size    | minimum module size (default: 10)                                                                 |
| max.size    | maximum module size (default: 200)                                                                |
| min.expr    | minimum expression (default: 10)                                                                  |
| method      | Enrichment to be used (Overall Enrichment: OE or Gene Set Variation Analysis: GSVA) (default: OE) |
| cores       | number of cores to be used to calculate enrichment scores with gsva or ssgsea methods. Default 1  |

**Value**

matrix containing module enrichment scores (module x samples)

---

|            |                                        |
|------------|----------------------------------------|
| ensembl.df | <i>example potential central nodes</i> |
|------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

example potential central nodes

**Usage**

```
ensembl.df
```

**Format**

(downloaded via biomaRt)

---

|                      |                                                                                               |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| filter_ceRNA_network | <i>prepare ceRNA network and network centralities from SPONGE / SPONGEdb for spongEffects</i> |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

prepare ceRNA network and network centralities from SPONGE / SPONGEdb for spongEffects

**Usage**

```
filter_ceRNA_network(
  sponge_effects,
  Node_Centrality = NA,
  add_weighted_centrality = T,
  mscor.threshold = NA,
  padj.threshold = NA
)
```

**Arguments**

- `sponge_effects` the ceRNA network downloaded as R object from SPONGEdb (Hoffmann et al., 2021) or created by SPONGE (List et al., 2019) (ends with `_sponge_results` in the SPONGE vignette)
- `Node_Centrality` the network analysis downloaded as R object from SPONGEdb (Hoffmann et al., 2021) or created by SPONGE and containing centrality measures. (List et al., 2019) (ends with `_networkAnalysis` in the SPONGE vignette, you can also use your own network centrality measurements) if `network_analysis` is NA then the function only filters the ceRNA network, otherwise it will filter the given network centralities, but will not recalculate them based on the filtered ceRNA network.
- `add_weighted_centrality` calculate and add weighted centrality measures to previously available centralities. Default = T
- `mscor.threshold` mscor threshold to be filtered (default: NA)
- `padj.threshold` adjusted p-value to be filtered (default: NA)

**Value**

list of filtered ceRNA network and network centralities. You can access it with `list$ObjectName` for further `spongeEffects` steps

---

`fn_combined_centrality`

*Function to calculate centrality scores Calculation of combined centrality scores as proposed by Del Rio et al. (2009)*

---

**Description**

Function to calculate centrality scores Calculation of combined centrality scores as proposed by Del Rio et al. (2009)

**Usage**

```
fn_combined_centrality(CentralityMeasures)
```

**Arguments**

- `CentralityMeasures`  
dataframe with centrality score measures as columns and samples as rows

**Value**

Vector containing combined centrality scores



---

`fn_discretize_spongeeffects`*discretize #' (functions taken from: Jerby-Arnon et al. 2018)*

---

**Description**

discretize #' (functions taken from: Jerby-Arnon et al. 2018)

**Usage**

```
fn_discretize_spongeeffects(v, n.cat)
```

**Arguments**

|                    |                                                                  |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>v</code>     | gene distance (defined by mother function OE module function)    |
| <code>n.cat</code> | size of the bins (defined by mother function OE module function) |

**Value**

discretized

---

`fn_elasticnet`*Computes an elastic net model*

---

**Description**

Computes an elastic net model

**Usage**

```
fn_elasticnet(x, y, alpha.step = 0.1)
```

**Arguments**

|                         |                                                            |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>x</code>          | miRNA expression matrix                                    |
| <code>y</code>          | gene expression vector                                     |
| <code>alpha.step</code> | Step size for alpha, the tuning parameter for elastic net. |

**Value**

The best model, i.e. the one for which the selected alpha yielded the smallest residual sum of squares error

---

fn\_exact\_match\_summary

*Calibrate classification method*


---

### Description

Calibrate classification method

### Usage

```
fn_exact_match_summary(data, lev = NULL, model = NULL)
```

### Arguments

|       |                                                                                  |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data  | Dataframe with module scores/covariates (modules x samples) AND outcome variable |
| lev   | (default: NULL)                                                                  |
| model | (default: NULL)                                                                  |

### Value

Model and confusion matrix in a list

---

fn\_filter\_network

*Preprocessing ceRNA network*


---

### Description

Preprocessing ceRNA network

### Usage

```
fn_filter_network(network, mscor.threshold = 0.1, padj.threshold = 0.01)
```

### Arguments

|                 |                                                                    |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| network         | ceRNA network as data (typically present in the outputs of sponge) |
| mscor.threshold | mscor threshold (default 0.1)                                      |
| padj.threshold  | adjusted p-value threshold (default 0.01)                          |

### Value

filtered ceRNA network

---

|                      |                                                        |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| fn_gene_miRNA_F_test | <i>Perform F test for gene-miRNA elastic net model</i> |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Perform F test for gene-miRNA elastic net model

**Usage**

```
fn_gene_miRNA_F_test(g_expr, m_expr, model, p.adj.threshold = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|                 |                                                                                                                                             |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| g_expr          | A gene expression matrix with samples in rows and genes in columns                                                                          |
| m_expr          | A miRNA expression matrix with samples in rows and genes in columns. Sample number and order has to agree with above gene expression matrix |
| model           | A nested elastic net model to be tested                                                                                                     |
| p.adj.threshold | Threshold for FDR corrected p-value                                                                                                         |

**Value**

return data frame with miRNA, fstat and adjusted p.value (BH).

---

|                   |                                                                 |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| fn_get_model_coef | <i>Extract the model coefficients from an elastic net model</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Extract the model coefficients from an elastic net model

**Usage**

```
fn_get_model_coef(model)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                      |
|-------|----------------------|
| model | An elastic net model |
|-------|----------------------|

**Value**

A data frame with miRNAs and coefficients

---

|            |                                                                           |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| fn_get_rss | <i>Compute the residual sum of squares error for an elastic net model</i> |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Compute the residual sum of squares error for an elastic net model

**Usage**

```
fn_get_rss(model, x, y)
```

**Arguments**

|       |                       |
|-------|-----------------------|
| model | The elastic net model |
| x     | The miRNA expression  |
| y     | The gene expression   |

**Value**

the RSS

---

|                       |                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| fn_get_semi_random_OE | <i>Function to calculate semi random enrichment scores of modules OE (functions taken from: Jerby-Arnon et al. 2018)</i> |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Function to calculate semi random enrichment scores of modules OE (functions taken from: Jerby-Arnon et al. 2018)

**Usage**

```
fn_get_semi_random_OE(r, genes.dist.q, b.sign, num.rounds = 1000)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                                                                                     |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| r            | expression matrix                                                                                                   |
| genes.dist.q | values of the genes after binning (result of binning)                                                               |
| b.sign       | does the signature contain less than 2 genes? (controll parameter) (is set by mother function (OE module function)) |
| num.rounds   | number of rounds (default: 1000)                                                                                    |

**Value**

random signature scores

---

|                      |                                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| fn_get_shared_miRNAs | <i>Identify miRNAs for which both genes have miRNA binding sites aka miRNA response elements in the competing endogenous RNA hypothesis</i> |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Identify miRNAs for which both genes have miRNA binding sites aka miRNA response elements in the competing endogenous RNA hypothesis

### Usage

```
fn_get_shared_miRNAs(geneA, geneB, mir_interactions)
```

### Arguments

|                  |                                                                                      |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| geneA            | The first gene                                                                       |
| geneB            | The second gene                                                                      |
| mir_interactions | A named list of genes, where for each gene all miRNA interacting partners are listed |

### Value

A vector with shared RNAs of the two genes.

---

|              |                                                                                                              |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| fn_OE_module | <i>Function to calculate enrichment scores of modules OE (functions taken from: Jerby-Arnon et al. 2018)</i> |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Function to calculate enrichment scores of modules OE (functions taken from: Jerby-Arnon et al. 2018)

### Usage

```
fn_OE_module(
  NormCount,
  gene.sign,
  bin.size = 100,
  num.rounds = 1000,
  set_seed = 42
)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                  |
|------------|----------------------------------|
| NormCount  | normalized counts                |
| gene.sign  | significant genes                |
| bin.size   | bin size (default: 100)          |
| num.rounds | number of rounds (default: 1000) |
| set_seed   | seed size (default: 42)          |

**Value**

Signature scores

---

|                  |                                |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
| fn_RF_classifier | <i>RF classification model</i> |
|------------------|--------------------------------|

---

**Description**

RF classification model

**Usage**

```
fn_RF_classifier(
  Input.object,
  K,
  rep,
  metric = "Exact_match",
  tunegrid,
  set_seed = 42
)
```

**Arguments**

|              |                                                                                              |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Input.object | data.frame made by predictors and dependent variable                                         |
| K            | number of folds (k-fold)                                                                     |
| rep          | number of times repeating the cross validation                                               |
| metric       | metric (Exact_match, Accuracy) (default: Exact_match)                                        |
| tunegrid     | defines the grid for the hyperparameter optimization during cross validation (caret package) |
| set_seed     | set seed (default: 42)                                                                       |

---

|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| fn_weighted_degree | <i>Function to calculate centrality scores Calculation of weighted degree scores based on Opsahl et al. (2010) Hyperparameter to tune: Alpha = 0 → degree centrality as defined in Freeman, 1978 (number of edges).</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Function to calculate centrality scores Calculation of weighted degree scores based on Opsahl et al. (2010) Hyperparameter to tune: Alpha = 0 → degree centrality as defined in Freeman, 1978 (number of edges).

### Usage

```
fn_weighted_degree(network, undirected = T, Alpha = 1)
```

### Arguments

|            |                                                                                                      |
|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| network    | Network formatted as a dataframe with three columns containing respectively node1, node2 and weights |
| undirected | directionality of the network (default: T)                                                           |
| Alpha      | degree centrality as defined in Barrat et al., 2004 (default: 1)                                     |

### Value

Dataframe containing information about nodes and their weighted centrality measure

---

|                             |                                                                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| genes_pairwise_combinations | <i>Compute all pairwise interactions for a number of genes as indices</i> |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Compute all pairwise interactions for a number of genes as indices

### Usage

```
genes_pairwise_combinations(number.of.genes)
```

### Arguments

|                 |                                                                |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| number.of.genes | Number of genes for which all pairwise interactions are needed |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|

### Value

data frame with one row per unique pairwise combination. To be used as input for the sponge method.

---

|           |                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| gene_expr | <i>Gene expression test data set</i> |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Gene expression test data set

**Usage**

```
gene_expr
```

**Format**

A data frame of expression values with samples in columns and genes in rows

---

|                     |                                                                              |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| get_central_modules | <i>prepare ceRNA network and network centralities from SPONGE / SPONGEdb</i> |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

prepare ceRNA network and network centralities from SPONGE / SPONGEdb

**Usage**

```
get_central_modules(
  central_nodes,
  node_centrality,
  ceRNA_class = c("lncRNA", "circRNA", "protein_coding"),
  centrality_measure = "Weighted_Degree",
  cutoff = 1000
)
```

**Arguments**

**central\_nodes** Vector containing Ensemble IDs of the chosen RNAs to use as central nodes for the modules.

**node\_centrality** output from filter\_ceRNA\_network() or own measurement, if own measurement taken, please provide node\_centrality\_column

**ceRNA\_class** default c("lncRNA","circRNA","protein\_coding") (see <http://www.ensembl.org/info/genome/genebu>)

**centrality\_measure** Type of centrality measure to use. (Default: "Weighted\_Degree", calculated in filter\_ceRNA\_network())

**cutoff** the top cutoff modules will be returned (default: 1000)

**Value**

top cutoff modules, with selected RNAs as central genes



---

|               |                                                  |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| mircode_engsg | <i>mircode predicted miRNA gene interactions</i> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

mircode predicted miRNA gene interactions

### Usage

mircode\_engsg

### Format

A matrix gene ensembl ids vs miRNA family names. >=1 if interaction is predicted, 0 otherwise

### Source

<http://www.mircode.org/download.php>

---

|                |                                                  |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| mircode_symbol | <i>mircode predicted miRNA gene interactions</i> |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

mircode predicted miRNA gene interactions

### Usage

mircode\_symbol

### Format

A matrix gene symbols vs miRNA family names. >=1 if interaction is predicted, 0 otherwise

### Source

<http://www.mircode.org/download.php>

---

|          |                                       |
|----------|---------------------------------------|
| mir_expr | <i>miRNA expression test data set</i> |
|----------|---------------------------------------|

---

### Description

miRNA expression test data set

### Usage

mir\_expr

### Format

A data frame of expression values with samples in columns and miRNA in rows

|                  |                           |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| mir_interactions | miRNA / gene interactions |
|------------------|---------------------------|

---

**Description**

miRNA / gene interactions

**Usage**

```
mir_interactions
```

**Format**

A data frame of regression coefficients typically provided by sponge\_gene\_miRNA\_interaction\_filter

---

plot\_accuracy\_sensitivity\_specificity

*list of plots for (1) accuracy and (2) sensitivity + specificity (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Fig. 3a and Fig. 3b)*

---

**Description**

list of plots for (1) accuracy and (2) sensitivity + specificity (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Fig. 3a and Fig. 3b)

**Usage**

```
plot_accuracy_sensitivity_specificity(
  trained_model,
  central_genes_model = NA,
  all_expression_model = NA,
  random_model,
  training_dataset_name = "TCGA",
  testing_dataset_name = "TCGA",
  subtypes
)
```

**Arguments**

|                       |                                                                                 |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| trained_model         | returned from train_and_test_model                                              |
| central_genes_model   | returned from build_classifier_central_genes()                                  |
| all_expression_model  | training and testing like central_genes_model but on ALL common expression data |
| random_model          | returned from train_and_test_model using the randomization                      |
| training_dataset_name | name of training (e.g., TCGA)                                                   |
| testing_dataset_name  | name of testing set (e.g., METABRIC)                                            |
| subtypes              | array of subtypes (e.g., c("Normal", "LumA", "LumB", "Her2", "Basal"))          |

**Value**

list of plots for (1) accuracy and (2) sensitivity + specificity

---

plot\_confusion\_matrices

*plots the confusion matrix from spongEffects train\_and\_test() (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Fig. 3a and Fig. 3b)*

---

**Description**

plots the confusion matrix from spongEffects train\_and\_test() (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Fig. 3a and Fig. 3b)

**Usage**

```
plot_confusion_matrices(trained_model, subtypes.testing.factors)
```

**Arguments**

trained\_model    returned from train\_and\_test\_model  
 subtypes\_testing\_factors  
                   subtypes of testing samples as factors

**Value**

plot of the confusion matrix  
 returns confusion matrix plots of the trained model

---

plot\_density\_scores    *plots the density of the model scores for subtypes (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Fig. 2)*

---

**Description**

plots the density of the model scores for subtypes (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Fig. 2)

**Usage**

```
plot_density_scores(trained_model, spongEffects, meta_data, label, sampleIDs)
```

**Arguments**

trained\_model    returned from train\_and\_test\_model  
 spongEffects    output of enrichment\_modules()  
 meta\_data       metadata of samples (retrieved from prepare\_tcga\_for\_spongEffects() or from prepare\_metabric\_for\_spongEffects())  
 label           Column of metadata to use as label in classification model  
 sampleIDs       Column of metadata containing sample/patient IDs to be matched with column names of spongEffects scores  
 meta\_data\_type   TCGA or METABRIC

**Value**

plots density scores for subtypes

---

|               |                                                                                                      |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| plot_heatmaps | <i>plots the heatmaps from training_and_test_model (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Fig. 6)</i> |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

plots the heatmaps from training\_and\_test\_model (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Fig. 6)

**Usage**

```
plot_heatmaps(
  trained_model,
  spongEffects,
  meta_data,
  label,
  sampleIDs,
  Modules_to_Plot = 2,
  show.rownames = F,
  show.colnames = F
)
```

**Arguments**

|                 |                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| trained_model   | returned from train_and_test_model                                                                               |
| spongEffects    | output of enrichment_modules()                                                                                   |
| meta_data       | metadata of samples (retrieved from prepare_tcga_for_spongEffects() or from prepare_metabric_for_spongEffects()) |
| label           | Column of metadata to use as label in classification model                                                       |
| sampleIDs       | Column of metadata containing sample/patient IDs to be matched with column names of spongEffects scores          |
| Modules_to_Plot | Number of modules to plot in the heatmap. Default = 2                                                            |
| show.rownames   | Add row names (i.e. module names) to the heatmap. Default = F                                                    |
| show.colnames   | Add column names (i.e. sample names) to the heatmap. Default = F                                                 |

**Value**

ComplexHeatmap object NOT FUNCTIONAL

---

plot\_involved\_miRNAs\_to\_modules

*plots the heatmap of miRNAs involved in the interactions of the modules (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Fig. 7a)*

---

## Description

plots the heatmap of miRNAs involved in the interactions of the modules (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Fig. 7a)

## Usage

```
plot_involved_miRNAs_to_modules(
    sponge_modules,
    trained_model,
    gene_mirna_candidates,
    k_modules = 25,
    filter_miRNAs = 3,
    bioMart_gene_symbol_columns = "hgnc_symbol",
    bioMart_gene_ensembl = "hsapiens_gene_ensembl",
    width = 5,
    length = 5,
    show_row_names = T,
    show_column_names = T,
    show_annotation_column = F,
    title = "Frequency",
    legend_height = 1.5,
    labels_gp_fontsize = 8,
    title_gp_fontsize = 8,
    legend_width = 3,
    column_title = "Module",
    row_title = "miRNA",
    row_title_gp_fontsize = 10,
    column_title_gp_fontsize = 10,
    row_names_gp_fontsize = 7,
    column_names_gp_fontsize = 7,
    column_names_rot = 45,
    unit = "cm"
)
```

## Arguments

|                       |                                                    |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| sponge_modules        | result of define_modules()                         |
| trained_model         | returned from train_and_test_model                 |
| gene_mirna_candidates | output of SPONGE or SPONGEdb (miRNAs_significance) |
| k_modules             | top k modules to be shown (default: 25)            |
| filter_miRNAs         | min rowsum to be reach of miRNAs (default: 3.0)    |

|                             |                                                                                                             |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| bioMart_gene_symbol_columns | bioMart dataset column for gene symbols (e.g. human: hgnc_symbol, mouse: mgi_symbol) (default: hgnc_symbol) |
| bioMart_gene_ensembl        | bioMart gene ensemble name (e.g., hsapiens_gene_ensembl)                                                    |
| width                       | the width of the heatmap (default: 5)                                                                       |
| length                      | the length of the heatmap (default: 5)                                                                      |
| show_row_names              | show row names (default: T)                                                                                 |
| show_column_names           | show column names (default: T)                                                                              |
| show_annotation_column      | add annotation column to columns (default: F)                                                               |
| title                       | the title of the plot (default: "Frequency")                                                                |
| legend_height               | the height of the legend (default: 1.5)                                                                     |
| labels_gp_fontsize          | the font size of the labels (default: 8)                                                                    |
| title_gp_fontsize           | the font size of the title (default: 8)                                                                     |
| legend_width                | the width of the legend (default: 3)                                                                        |
| column_title                | the column title (default: "Module")                                                                        |
| row_title                   | the title of the rows (default: "miRNA")                                                                    |
| row_title_gp_fontsize       | the font size of the row title (default: 10)                                                                |
| column_title_gp_fontsize    | the font size of the column title (default: 10)                                                             |
| row_names_gp_fontsize       | the font size of the row names (default: 7)                                                                 |
| column_names_gp_fontsize    | the font size of the column names (default: 7)                                                              |
| column_names_rot            | the rotation angel of the column names (default: 45)                                                        |
| unit                        | either cm or inch (see ComplexHeatmap parameter)                                                            |

**Value**

plot object

---

|                  |                                                                                           |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| plot_top_modules | <i>plots the top x gini index modules (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Figure 5)</i> |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

plots the top x gini index modules (see Boniolo and Hoffmann 2022 et al. Figure 5)

**Usage**

```
plot_top_modules(
  trained_model,
  k_modules = 25,
  k_modules_red = 10,
  text_size = 16
)
```

**Arguments**

|                             |                                                                                                             |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| trained_model               | returned from train_and_test_model                                                                          |
| k_modules                   | top k modules to be shown (default: 25)                                                                     |
| k_modules_red               | top k modules shown in red - NOTE: must be smaller than k_modules (default: 10)                             |
| text_size                   | text size (default 16)                                                                                      |
| bioMart_gene_symbol_columns | bioMart dataset column for gene symbols (e.g. human: hgnc_symbol, mouse: mgi_symbol) (default: hgnc_symbol) |
| bioMart_gene_ensembl        | bioMart gene ensemble name (e.g., hsapiens_gene_ensembl).                                                   |

**Value**

plot object for lollipop plot

---

```
precomputed_cov_matrices
```

*covariance matrices under the null hypothesis that sensitivity correlation is zero*

---

**Description**

covariance matrices under the null hypothesis that sensitivity correlation is zero

**Usage**

```
precomputed_cov_matrices
```

**Format**

A list (different gene-gene correlations k) of lists (different number of miRNAs m) of covariance matrices

---

```
precomputed_null_model
```

*A null model for testing purposes*

---

### Description

A null model for testing purposes

### Usage

```
precomputed_null_model
```

### Format

A list (different gene-gene correlations k) of lists (different number of miRNAs m) of sampled mscor values (100 each, computed from 100 samples)

---

```
prepare_metabric_for_spongEffects
```

*prepare METABRIC formats for spongEffects*

---

### Description

prepare METABRIC formats for spongEffects

### Usage

```
prepare_metabric_for_spongEffects(
  metabric_expression,
  metabric_metadata,
  subtypes_of_interest,
  bioMart_gene_ensembl = "hsapiens_gene_ensembl",
  bioMart_gene_symbol_columns = "hgnc_symbol"
)
```

### Arguments

metabric\_expression

filepath to expression data in metabric format

metabric\_metadata

filepath to metabric metadata in metabric format

subtypes\_of\_interest

array e.g., c("LumA", "LumB", "Her2", "Basal", "Normal")

bioMart\_gene\_ensembl

bioMart gene ensemble name (e.g., hsapiens\_gene\_ensembl). (See <https://www.bioconductor.org/packages/2.12/bioc/html/bioMart.html>) (default: hsapiens\_gene\_ensembl)

bioMart\_gene\_symbol\_columns

bioMart dataset column for gene symbols (e.g. human: hgnc\_symbol, mouse: mgi\_symbol) (default: hgnc\_symbol)



**Value**

list with metabric expression and metadata. You can access it with list\$ObjectName for further spongEffects steps

---

```
prepare_tcga_for_spongEffects
```

*prepare TCGA formats for spongEffects*

---

**Description**

prepare TCGA formats for spongEffects

**Usage**

```
prepare_tcga_for_spongEffects(
  tcga_cancer_symbol,
  normal_ceRNA_expression_data,
  tumor_ceRNA_expression_data,
  normal_metadata,
  tumor_metadata,
  clinical_data,
  tumor_stages_of_interest,
  subtypes_of_interest
)
```

**Arguments**

|                              |                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| tcga_cancer_symbol           | e.g., BRCA for breast cancer                                                                                         |
| normal_ceRNA_expression_data | normal ceRNA expression data (same structure as input for SPONGE)                                                    |
| tumor_ceRNA_expression_data  | tumor ceRNA expression data (same structure as input for SPONGE)                                                     |
| normal_metadata              | metadata for normal samples (TCGA format style, needs to include column: sampleID, PATIENT_ID)                       |
| tumor_metadata               | metadata for tumor samples (TCGA format style, needs to include column: sampleID, PATIENT_ID)                        |
| clinical_data                | clinical data for all patients (TCGA format style, needs to include column: PATIENT_ID, AJCC_PATHOLOGIC_TUMOR_STAGE) |
| tumor_stages_of_interest     | array e.g., c('STAGE I', 'STAGE IA', 'STAGE IB', 'STAGE II', 'STAGE IIA')                                            |
| subtypes_of_interest         | array e.g., c("LumA", "LumB", "Her2", "Basal", "Normal")                                                             |

**Value**

list of prepared data. You can access it with list\$ObjectName for further spongEffects steps

---

Random\_spongEffects     *build random classifiers*


---

## Description

build random classifiers

## Usage

```
Random_spongEffects(
  sponge_modules,
  gene_expr,
  min.size = 10,
  bin.size = 100,
  max.size = 200,
  min.expression = 10,
  replace = F,
  method = "OE",
  cores = 1
)
```

## Arguments

|                      |                                                                                                               |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sponge_modules       | result of define_modules()                                                                                    |
| gene_expr            | Input expression matrix                                                                                       |
| min.size             | minimum module size (default: 10)                                                                             |
| bin.size             | bin size (default: 100)                                                                                       |
| max.size             | maximum module size (default: 200)                                                                            |
| replace              | Possibility of keeping or removing (default) central genes in the modules (default: F)                        |
| method               | Enrichment to be used (Overall Enrichment: OE or Gene Set Variation Analysis: GSVA) (default: OE)             |
| cores                | number of cores to be used to calculate enrichment scores with gsva or ssgsea methods. Default 1              |
| train_gene_expr      | expression data of train dataset, genenames must be in rownames                                               |
| test_gene_expr       | expression data of test dataset, genenames must be in rownames                                                |
| train_meta_data      | meta data of train dataset                                                                                    |
| test_meta_data       | meta data of test dataset                                                                                     |
| train_meta_data_type | TCGA or METABRIC                                                                                              |
| test_meta_data_type  | TCGA or METABRIC                                                                                              |
| metric               | metric (Exact_match, Accuracy) (default: Exact_match)                                                         |
| tunegrid_c           | defines the grid for the hyperparameter optimization during cross validation (caret package) (default: 1:100) |

|             |                                             |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------|
| n.folds     | number of folds to be calculated            |
| repetitions | number of k-fold cv iterations (default: 3) |
| min.expr    | minimum expression (default: 10)            |

**Value**

randomized prediction model Define random modules  
 A list with randomly defined modules and related enrichment scores

---

sample\_zero\_mscor\_cov *Sampling zero multiple miRNA sensitivity covariance matrices*

---

**Description**

Sampling zero multiple miRNA sensitivity covariance matrices

**Usage**

```
sample_zero_mscor_cov(
  m,
  number_of_solutions,
  number_of_attempts = 1000,
  gene_gene_correlation = NULL,
  random_seed = NULL,
  log.level = "ERROR"
)
```

**Arguments**

|                       |                                                                             |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| m                     | number of miRNAs, i.e. number of columns of the matrix                      |
| number_of_solutions   | stop after this many instances have been samples                            |
| number_of_attempts    | give up after that many attempts                                            |
| gene_gene_correlation | optional, define the correlation of the first two elements, i.e. the genes. |
| random_seed           | A random seed to be used for reproducible results                           |
| log.level             | the log level, typically set to INFO, set to DEBUG for verbose logging      |

**Value**

a list of covariance matrices with zero sensitivity correlation

**Examples**

```
sample_zero_mscor_cov(m = 1,
  number_of_solutions = 1,
  gene_gene_correlation = 0.5)
```

---

```
sample_zero_mscor_data
```

*Sample mscor coefficients from pre-computed covariance matrices*

---

### Description

Sample mscor coefficients from pre-computed covariance matrices

### Usage

```
sample_zero_mscor_data(
  cov_matrices,
  number_of_samples = 100,
  number_of_datasets = 100
)
```

### Arguments

`cov_matrices` a list of pre-computed covariance matrices  
`number_of_samples` the number of samples available in the expression data  
`number_of_datasets` the number of mscor coefficients to be sampled from each covariance matrix

### Value

a vector of mscor coefficients

### See Also

`sample_zero_mscor_cov`

### Examples

```
#we select from the pre-computed covariance matrices in SPONGE
#100 for m = 5 miRNAs and gene-gene correlation 0.6
cov_matrices_selected <- precomputed_cov_matrices[["5"]][["0.6"]]
sample_zero_mscor_data(cov_matrices = cov_matrices_selected,
  number_of_samples = 200, number_of_datasets = 10)
```

---

```
sponge
```

*Compute competing endogenous RNA interactions using Sparse Partial correlations ON Gene Expression (SPONGE)*

---

### Description

Compute competing endogenous RNA interactions using Sparse Partial correlations ON Gene Expression (SPONGE)

**Usage**

```
sponge(
  gene_expr,
  mir_expr,
  mir_interactions = NULL,
  log.level = "ERROR",
  log.every.n = 1e+05,
  log.file = NULL,
  selected.genes = NULL,
  gene.combinations = NULL,
  each.miRNA = FALSE,
  min.cor = 0.1,
  parallel.chunks = 1000,
  random_seed = NULL,
  result_as_dt = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

|                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>gene_expr</code>         | A gene expression matrix with samples in rows and features in columns. Alternatively an object of class <code>ExpressionSet</code> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <code>mir_expr</code>          | A miRNA expression matrix with samples in rows and features in columns. Alternatively an object of class <code>ExpressionSet</code> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <code>mir_interactions</code>  | A named list of genes, where for each gene we list all miRNA interaction partners that should be considered.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <code>log.level</code>         | The log level, can be one of "info", "debug", "error"                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <code>log.every.n</code>       | write to the log after every n steps                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <code>log.file</code>          | write log to a file, particularly useful for parallelization                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <code>selected.genes</code>    | Operate only on a subset of genes, particularly useful for bootstrapping                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <code>gene.combinations</code> | A data frame of combinations of genes to be tested. Gene names are taken from the first two columns and have to match the names used for <code>gene_expr</code>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <code>each.miRNA</code>        | Whether to consider individual miRNAs or pooling them.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <code>min.cor</code>           | Consider only gene pairs with a minimum correlation specified here.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <code>parallel.chunks</code>   | Split into this number of tasks if parallel processing is set up. The number should be high enough to guarantee equal distribution of the work load in parallel execution. However, if the number is too large, e.g. in the worst case one chunk per computation, the overhead causes more computing time than can be saved by parallel execution. Register a parallel backend that is compatible with <code>foreach</code> to use this feature. More information can be found in the documentation of the <code>foreach</code> / <code>doParallel</code> packages. |
| <code>random_seed</code>       | A random seed to be used for reproducible results                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <code>result_as_dt</code>      | whether to return results as data table or data frame                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

**Value**

A data frame with significant gene-gene competitive endogenous RNA or 'sponge' interactions

**Examples**

```
#First, extract miRNA candidates for each of the genes
#using sponge_gene_miRNA_interaction_filter. Here we use a prepared
#dataset mir_interactions.

#Second we compute ceRNA interactions for all pairwise combinations of genes
#using all miRNAs remaining after filtering through elasticnet.
ceRNA_interactions <- sponge(
  gene_expr = gene_expr,
  mir_expr = mir_expr,
  mir_interactions = mir_interactions)
```

---

```
sponge_build_null_model
```

*Build null model for p-value computation*

---

**Description**

Build null model for p-value computation

**Usage**

```
sponge_build_null_model(
  number_of_datasets = 1e+05,
  number_of_samples,
  cov_matrices = precomputed_cov_matrices,
  ks = seq(0.2, 0.9, 0.1),
  m_max = 8,
  log.level = "ERROR"
)
```

**Arguments**

|                    |                                                                               |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| number_of_datasets | the number of datasets defining the precision of the p-value                  |
| number_of_samples  | the number of samples in the expression data                                  |
| cov_matrices       | pre-computed covariance matrices                                              |
| ks                 | a sequence of gene-gene correlation values for which null models are computed |
| m_max              | null models are build for each elt in ks for 1 to m_max miRNAs                |
| log.level          | The log level of the logging package                                          |

**Value**

a list (for various values of m) of lists (for various values of k) of lists of simulated data sets, drawn from a set of precomputed covariance matrices

**Examples**

```
sponge_build_null_model(100, 100,
  cov_matrices = precomputed_cov_matrices[1:3], m_max = 3)
```

---

`sponge_compute_p_values`*Compute p-values for SPONGE interactions*

---

**Description**

This method uses pre-computed covariance matrices that were created for various gene-gene correlations (0.2 to 0.9 in steps of 0.1) and number of miRNAs (between 1 and 8) under the null hypothesis that the sensitivity correlation is zero. Datasets are sampled from this null model and allow for an empirical p-value to be computed that is only significant if the sensitivity correlation is higher than can be expected by chance given the number of samples, correlation and number of miRNAs. p-values are adjusted indepenently for each parameter combination using Benjamini-Hochberg FDR correction.

**Usage**

```
sponge_compute_p_values(sponge_result, null_model, log.level = "ERROR")
```

**Arguments**

|                            |                                       |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <code>sponge_result</code> | A data frame from a sponge call       |
| <code>null_model</code>    | optional, pre-computed simulated data |
| <code>log.level</code>     | The log level of the logging package  |

**Value**

A data frame with sponge results, now including p-values and adjusted p-value

**See Also**

`sponge_build_null_model`

**Examples**

```
sponge_compute_p_values(ceRNA_interactions,  
  null_model = precomputed_null_model)
```

---

`sponge_edge_centralities`*Computes edge centralities*

---

**Description**

Computes edge betweenness centrality for the ceRNA interaction network induced by the results of the SPONGE method.

**Usage**

```
sponge_edge_centralities(sponge_result)
```

**Arguments**

sponge\_result    The output generated by the sponge method.

**Value**

data table or data frame with gene, degree, eigenvector and betweenness

**See Also**

sponge

**Examples**

```
sponge_edge_centralities(ceRNA_interactions)
```

---

```
sponge_gene_miRNA_interaction_filter
```

*Determine miRNA-gene interactions to be considered in SPONGE*

---

**Description**

The purpose of this method is to limit the number of miRNA-gene interactions we need to consider in SPONGE. There are 3 filtering steps: 1. variance filter (optional). Only consider genes and miRNAs with variance > var.threshold. 2. miRNA target database filter (optional). Use a miRNA target database provided by the user to filter for those miRNA gene interactions for which evidence exists. This can either be predicted target interactions or experimentally validated ones. 3. For each remaining interaction of a gene and its regulating miRNAs use elastic net regression to achieve a) Feature selection: We only retain miRNAs that influence gene expression b) Effect strength: The sign of the coefficients allows us to filter for miRNAs that down-regulate gene expression. Moreover, we can use the coefficients to rank the miRNAs by their relative effect strength. We strongly recommend setting up a parallel backend compatible with the foreach package. See example and the documentation of the foreach and doParallel packages.

**Usage**

```
sponge_gene_miRNA_interaction_filter(
  gene_expr,
  mir_expr,
  mir_predicted_targets,
  elastic.net = TRUE,
  log.level = "ERROR",
  log.file = NULL,
  var.threshold = NULL,
  F.test = FALSE,
  F.test.p.adj.threshold = 0.05,
  coefficient.threshold = -0.05,
  coefficient.direction = "<",
  select.non.targets = FALSE,
  random_seed = NULL,
  parallel.chunks = 100
)
```



**Arguments**

|                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>gene_expr</code>              | A gene expression matrix with samples in rows and features in columns. Alternatively an object of class <code>ExpressionSet</code> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <code>mir_expr</code>               | A miRNA expression matrix with samples in rows and features in columns. Alternatively an object of class <code>ExpressionSet</code> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <code>mir_predicted_targets</code>  | A data frame with miRNA in cols and genes in rows. A 0 indicates the miRNA is not predicted to target the gene, >0 otherwise. If this parameter is NULL all miRNA-gene interactions are tested                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <code>elastic.net</code>            | Whether to apply elastic net regression filtering or not.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <code>log.level</code>              | One of 'warn', 'error', 'info'                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <code>log.file</code>               | Log file to write to                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <code>var.threshold</code>          | Only consider genes and miRNA with variance > var.threshold. If this parameter is NULL no variance filtering is performed.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <code>F.test</code>                 | If true, an F-test is performed on each model parameter to assess its importance for the model based on the RSS of the full model vs the RSS of the nested model without the miRNA in question. This is time consuming and has the potential disadvantage that correlated miRNAs are removed even though they might play a role in ceRNA interactions. Use at your own risk.                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <code>F.test.p.adj.threshold</code> | If F.test is TRUE, threshold to use for miRNAs to be included.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <code>coefficient.threshold</code>  | threshold to cross for a regression coefficient to be called significant. depends on the parameter <code>coefficient.direction</code> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <code>coefficient.direction</code>  | If "<", coefficient has to be lower than <code>coefficient.threshold</code> , if ">", coefficient has to be larger than threshold. If NULL, the absolute value of the coefficient has to be larger than the threshold.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <code>select.non.targets</code>     | For testing effect of miRNA target information. If TRUE, the method determines as usual which miRNAs are potentially targeting a gene. However, these are then replaced by a random sample of non-targeting miRNAs (without seeds) of the same size. Useful for testing if observed effects are caused by miRNA regulation.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <code>random_seed</code>            | A random seed to be used for reproducible results                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <code>parallel.chunks</code>        | Split into this number of tasks if parallel processing is set up. The number should be high enough to guarantee equal distribution of the work load in parallel execution. However, if the number is too large, e.g. in the worst case one chunk per computation, the overhead causes more computing time than can be saved by parallel execution. Register a parallel backend that is compatible with <code>foreach</code> to use this feature. More information can be found in the documentation of the <code>foreach</code> / <code>doParallel</code> packages. |

**Value**

A list of genes, where for each gene, the regulating miRNA are included as a data frame. For `F.test = TRUE` this is a data frame with `fstat` and p-value for each miRNA. Else it is a data frame with the model coefficients.

**See Also**

sponge

**Examples**

```
#library(doParallel)
#cl <- makePSOCKcluster(2)
#registerDoParallel(cl)
genes_miRNA_candidates <- sponge_gene_miRNA_interaction_filter(
  gene_expr = gene_expr,
  mir_expr = mir_expr,
  mir_predicted_targets = targetscan_symbol)
#stopCluster(cl)

#If we also perform an F-test, only few of the above miRNAs remain
genes_miRNA_candidates <- sponge_gene_miRNA_interaction_filter(
  gene_expr = gene_expr,
  mir_expr = mir_expr,
  mir_predicted_targets = targetscan_symbol,
  F.test = TRUE,
  F.test.p.adj.threshold = 0.05)
```

sponge\_network

*Prepare a sponge network for plotting***Description**

Prepare a sponge network for plotting

**Usage**

```
sponge_network(
  sponge_result,
  mir_data,
  target.genes = NULL,
  show.sponge.interaction = TRUE,
  show.mirnas = "none",
  min.interactions = 3
)
```

**Arguments**

|                         |                                                                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sponge_result           | ceRNA interactions as produced by the sponge method.                   |
| mir_data                | miRNA interactions as produced by sponge_gene_miRNA_interaction_filter |
| target.genes            | a character vector to select a subset of genes                         |
| show.sponge.interaction | whether to connect ceRNAs                                              |
| show.mirnas             | one of none, shared, all                                               |
| min.interactions        | minimum degree of a gene to be shown                                   |

**Value**

a list of nodes and edges

**Examples**

```
sponge_network(ceRNA_interactions, mir_interactions)
```

---

sponge\_node\_centralities

*Computes various node centralities*

---

**Description**

Computes degree, eigenvector centrality and betweenness centrality for the ceRNA interaction network induced by the results of the SPONGE method

**Usage**

```
sponge_node_centralities(sponge_result, directed = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

sponge\_result    output of the sponge method

directed          Whether to consider the input network as directed or not.

**Value**

data table or data frame with gene, degree, eigenvector and betweenness

**See Also**

sponge

**Examples**

```
sponge_node_centralities(ceRNA_interactions)
```

---

sponge\_plot\_network     *Plot a sponge network*

---

### Description

Plot a sponge network

### Usage

```
sponge_plot_network(
  sponge_result,
  mir_data,
  layout = "layout.fruchterman.reingold",
  force.directed = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

### Arguments

|                |                                                                           |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sponge_result  | ceRNA interactions as produced by the sponge method.                      |
| mir_data       | miRNA interactions as produced by sponge_gene_miRNA_interaction_filter    |
| layout         | one of the layout methods supported in the visNetwork package             |
| force.directed | whether to produce a force directed network, gets slow for large networks |
| ...            | further params for sponge_network                                         |

### Value

shows a plot

### Examples

```
sponge_plot_network(ceRNA_interactions, mir_interactions)
```

---

sponge\_plot\_network\_centralities  
                                   *plot node network centralities*

---

### Description

plot node network centralities

### Usage

```
sponge_plot_network_centralities(
  network_centralities,
  measure = "all",
  x = "degree",
  top = 5,
  base_size = 18
)
```

**Arguments**

|                      |                                                                   |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| network_centralities | a result from sponge_node_centralities()                          |
| measure              | one of 'all', 'degree', 'ev' or 'btw'                             |
| x                    | plot against another column in the data table, defaults to degree |
| top                  | label the top x samples in the plot                               |
| base_size            | size of the text in the plot                                      |

**Value**

a plot

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
network_centralities <- sponge_node_centralities(ceRNA_interactions)
sponge_plot_network_centralities(network_centralities)
## End(Not run)
```

---

sponge\_plot\_simulation\_results

*Plot simulation results for different null models*

---

**Description**

Plot simulation results for different null models

**Usage**

```
sponge_plot_simulation_results(null_model_data)
```

**Arguments**

|                 |                                       |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| null_model_data | the output of sponge_build_null_model |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|

**Value**

a ggplot2 object

**Examples**

```
sponge_plot_simulation_results(precomputed_null_model)
```

---

|                      |                                                                                                                             |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sponge_run_benchmark | <i>run sponge benchmark where various settings, i.e. with or without regression, single or pooled miRNAs, are compared.</i> |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

run sponge benchmark where various settings, i.e. with or without regression, single or pooled miRNAs, are compared.

## Usage

```
sponge_run_benchmark(
  gene_expr,
  mir_expr,
  mir_predicted_targets,
  number_of_samples = 100,
  number_of_datasets = 100,
  number_of_genes_to_test = c(25),
  compute_significance = FALSE,
  folder = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

|                         |                                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| gene_expr               | A gene expression matrix with samples in rows and features in columns. Alternatively an object of class ExpressionSet.  |
| mir_expr                | A miRNA expression matrix with samples in rows and features in columns. Alternatively an object of class ExpressionSet. |
| mir_predicted_targets   | (a list of) mir interaction sources such as targetscan, etc.                                                            |
| number_of_samples       | number of samples in the null model                                                                                     |
| number_of_datasets      | number of datasets to sample from the null model                                                                        |
| number_of_genes_to_test | a vector of numbers of genes to be tested, e.g. c(250,500)                                                              |
| compute_significance    | whether to compute p-values                                                                                             |
| folder                  | where the results should be saved, if NULL no output to disk                                                            |

## Value

a list (regression, no regression) of lists (single miRNA, pooled miRNAs) of benchmark results

## Examples

```
sponge_run_benchmark(gene_expr = gene_expr, mir_expr = mir_expr,
  mir_predicted_targets = targetscan_symbol,
  number_of_genes_to_test = c(10), folder = NULL)
```

---

|                    |                           |
|--------------------|---------------------------|
| sponge_subsampling | <i>Sponge subsampling</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------|

---

**Description**

Sponge subsampling

**Usage**

```
sponge_subsampling(
  subsample.n = 100,
  subsample.repeats = 10,
  subsample.with.replacement = FALSE,
  subsample.plot = FALSE,
  gene_expr,
  mir_expr,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|                            |                                                                                                                         |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| subsample.n                | the number of samples to be drawn in each round                                                                         |
| subsample.repeats          | how often should the subsampling be done?                                                                               |
| subsample.with.replacement | logical, should we allow samples to be used repeatedly                                                                  |
| subsample.plot             | logical, should the results be plotted as box plots                                                                     |
| gene_expr                  | A gene expression matrix with samples in rows and features in columns. Alternatively an object of class ExpressionSet.  |
| mir_expr                   | A miRNA expression matrix with samples in rows and features in columns. Alternatively an object of class ExpressionSet. |
| ...                        | parameters passed on to the sponge function                                                                             |

**Value**

a summary of the results with mean and standard deviations of the correlation and sensitive correlation.

**References**

sponge

**Examples**

```
sponge_subsampling(gene_expr = gene_expr,
  mir_expr = mir_expr, mir_interactions = mir_interactions,
  subsample.n = 10, subsample.repeats = 1)
```

---

|                 |                                                     |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| targetscan_ensg | <i>targetscan predicted miRNA gene interactions</i> |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

targetscan predicted miRNA gene interactions

**Usage**

targetscan\_ensg

**Format**

A matrix gene ensembl ids vs miRNA family names. >=1 if interaction is predicted, 0 otherwise

**Source**

[http://www.targetscan.org/vert\\_71/](http://www.targetscan.org/vert_71/)

---

|                   |                                                     |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| targetscan_symbol | <i>targetscan predicted miRNA gene interactions</i> |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

targetscan predicted miRNA gene interactions

**Usage**

targetscan\_symbol

**Format**

A matrix gene symbols vs miRNA family names. >=1 if interaction is predicted, 0 otherwise

**Source**

[http://www.targetscan.org/vert\\_71/](http://www.targetscan.org/vert_71/)

---

|                       |                                                      |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| test_cancer_gene_expr | <i>example test expression data for spongEffects</i> |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

example test expression data for spongEffects

**Usage**

test\_cancer\_gene\_expr

**Format**

a matrix with gene expression data



---

|                      |                                                       |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| test_cancer_metadata | <i>example test sample meta data for spongEffects</i> |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

example test sample meta data for spongEffects

**Usage**

```
test_cancer_metadata
```

**Format**

a data frame with sample meta data, SUBTYPE must be inside your dataframe

---

|                      |                                                 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| test_cancer_mir_expr | <i>example test miRNA data for spongEffects</i> |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

example test miRNA data for spongEffects

**Usage**

```
test_cancer_mir_expr
```

**Format**

a matrix with miRNA expression data

---

|                        |                                                          |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| train_cancer_gene_expr | <i>example training expression data for spongEffects</i> |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

example training expression data for spongEffects

**Usage**

```
train_cancer_gene_expr
```

**Format**

a matrix with gene expression data

---

```
train_cancer_metadata
```

*example training sample meta data for spongEffects*

---

**Description**

example training sample meta data for spongEffects

**Usage**

```
train_cancer_metadata
```

**Format**

a data frame with sample meta data, SUBTYPE must be inside your dataframe

---

```
train_cancer_mir_expr
```

*example training miRNA data for spongEffects*

---

**Description**

example training miRNA data for spongEffects

**Usage**

```
train_cancer_mir_expr
```

**Format**

a matrix with miRNA expression data

---

```
train_ceRNA_interactions
```

*example train ceRNA interactions for spongEffects*

---

**Description**

example train ceRNA interactions for spongEffects

**Usage**

```
train_ceRNA_interactions
```

**Format**

(obtained by SPONGE method)

---

`train_network_centralities`

*example train network centralities for spongEffects*

---

**Description**

example train network centralities for spongEffects

**Usage**

`train_network_centralities`

**Format**

(obtained by SPONGE method)

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