

# Package ‘CoGAPS’

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**Title** Coordinated Gene Activity in Pattern Sets

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**Description** Coordinated Gene Activity in Pattern Sets (CoGAPS) implements a Bayesian MCMC matrix factorization algorithm, GAPS, and links it to gene set statistic methods to infer biological process activity. It can be used to perform sparse matrix factorization on any data, and when this data represents biomolecules, to do gene set analysis.

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CoGAPS-package

*CoGAPS: Coordinated Gene Activity in Pattern Sets***Description**

CoGAPS implements a Bayesian MCMC matrix factorization algorithm, GAPS, and links it to gene set statistic methods to infer biological process activity. It can be used to perform sparse matrix factorization on any data, and when this data represents biomolecules, to do gene set analysis.

Package: CoGAPS  
 Type: Package  
 Version: 2.99.0  
 Date: 2018-01-24  
 License: LGPL

**Author(s)**

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**References**

Fertig EJ, Ding J, Favorov AV, Parmigiani G, Ochs MF. CoGAPS: an R/C++ package to identify patterns and biological process activity in transcriptomic data. *Bioinformatics*. 2010 Nov 1;26(21):2792-3

binaryA

*binary heatmap for standardized feature matrix***Description**

creates a binarized heatmap of the A matrix in which the value is 1 if the value in Amean is greater than threshold \* Asd and 0 otherwise

**Usage**

```
binaryA(object, threshold = 3)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
binaryA(object, threshold = 3)
```

**Arguments**

object            an object of type CogapsResult  
 threshold        the number of standard deviations above zero that an element of Amean must be to get a value of 1

**Value**

plots a heatmap of the A Matrix

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
# to expensive to call since it plots
# binaryA(GIST.result, threshold=3)
```

---

buildReport

*Information About Package Compilation*

---

**Description**

Information About Package Compilation

**Usage**

```
buildReport()
```

**Details**

returns information about how the package was compiled, i.e. which compiler/version was used, which compile time options were enabled, etc...

**Value**

string containing build report

**Examples**

```
CoGAPS::buildReport()
```

---

calcCoGAPStat

*calculate statistic on sets of measurements (genes) or samples*

---

**Description**

calculates a statistic to determine if a pattern is enriched in a particular set of measurements or samples.

Usage

```
calcCoGAPStat(  
  object,  
  sets = NULL,  
  whichMatrix = "featureLoadings",  
  numPerm = 1000,  
  ...  
)  
  
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'  
calcCoGAPStat(  
  object,  
  sets = NULL,  
  whichMatrix = "featureLoadings",  
  numPerm = 1000,  
  ...  
)
```

Arguments

|             |                                                                                                     |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| object      | an object of type CogapsResult                                                                      |
| sets        | list of sets of measurements/samples                                                                |
| whichMatrix | either "featureLoadings" or "sampleFactors" indicating which matrix to calculate the statistics for |
| numPerm     | number of permutations to use when calculatin p-value                                               |
| ...         | handles old arguments for backwards compatibility                                                   |

Value

gene set statistics for each column of A

---

|                |                                             |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------|
| calcGeneGSStat | <i>probability gene belongs in gene set</i> |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------|

---

Description

calculates the probability that a gene listed in a gene set behaves like other genes in the set within the given data set

Usage

```
calcGeneGSStat(  
  object,  
  GStoGenes,  
  numPerm,  
  Pw = rep(1, ncol(object@featureLoadings)),
```

```

    nullGenes = FALSE
  )

  ## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
  calcGeneGSStat(
    object,
    GStoGenes,
    numPerm,
    Pw = rep(1, ncol(object@featureLoadings)),
    nullGenes = FALSE
  )

```

### Arguments

|           |                                    |
|-----------|------------------------------------|
| object    | an object of type CogapsResult     |
| GStoGenes | data.frame or list with gene sets  |
| numPerm   | number of permutations for null    |
| Pw        | weight on genes                    |
| nullGenes | logical indicating gene adjustment |

### Value

gene similiarity statistic

---

|       |                               |
|-------|-------------------------------|
| calcZ | <i>compute z-score matrix</i> |
|-------|-------------------------------|

---

### Description

calculates the Z-score for each element based on input mean and standard deviation matrices

### Usage

```

calcZ(object, whichMatrix)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
calcZ(object, whichMatrix)

```

### Arguments

|             |                                                                                                  |
|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| object      | an object of type CogapsResult                                                                   |
| whichMatrix | either "featureLoadings" or "sampleFactors" indicating which matrix to calculate the z-score for |

### Value

matrix of z-scores

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
featureZScore <- calcZ(GIST.result, "featureLoadings")
```

---

|                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| callInternalCoGAPS | <i>make correct call to internal CoGAPS dispatch function, CoGAPS could be called directly, but to avoid any re-entrant behavior this function is called instead. It is a light wrapper around cogaps_cpp that handles setting the distributed parameters</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

make correct call to internal CoGAPS dispatch function, CoGAPS could be called directly, but to avoid any re-entrant behavior this function is called instead. It is a light wrapper around cogaps\_cpp that handles setting the distributed parameters

**Usage**

```
callInternalCoGAPS(data, allParams, uncertainty, subsetIndices, workerID)
```

**Arguments**

|               |                                                |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------|
| data          | data in a supported format                     |
| allParams     | list of all parameters                         |
| uncertainty   | uncertainty of data in the same format as data |
| subsetIndices | indices of the subset of data to run on        |
| workerID      | worker ID for parallelization                  |

**Value**

CogapsResult object

---

|                 |                                          |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------|
| checkDataMatrix | <i>check that provided data is valid</i> |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

check that provided data is valid

**Usage**

```
checkDataMatrix(data, uncertainty, params)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                 |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| data        | data matrix                     |
| uncertainty | uncertainty matrix, can be null |
| params      | CogapsParams object             |

**Value**

throws an error if data has problems

---

|             |                                        |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|
| checkInputs | <i>check that all inputs are valid</i> |
|-------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

check that all inputs are valid

**Usage**

```
checkInputs(data, uncertainty, allParams)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                 |
|-------------|---------------------------------|
| data        | data matrix                     |
| uncertainty | uncertainty matrix, can be null |
| allParams   | list of all parameters          |

**Value**

throws an error if inputs are invalid

---

|                    |                                                            |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| checkpointsEnabled | <i>Check if package was built with checkpoints enabled</i> |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Check if package was built with checkpoints enabled

**Usage**

```
checkpointsEnabled()
```

**Value**

true/false if checkpoints are enabled

**Examples**

```
CoGAPS::checkpointsEnabled()
```

**Description**

calls the C++ MCMC code and performs Bayesian matrix factorization returning the two matrices that reconstruct the data matrix

**Usage**

```
CoGAPS(
  data,
  params = new("CogapsParams", nPatterns = nPatterns),
  nPatterns,
  nThreads = 1,
  messages = TRUE,
  outputFrequency = 1000,
  uncertainty = NULL,
  checkpointOutFile = "gaps_checkpoint.out",
  checkpointInterval = 0,
  checkpointInFile = NULL,
  transposeData = FALSE,
  BPPARAM = NULL,
  workerID = 1,
  asynchronousUpdates = TRUE,
  nSnapshots = 0,
  snapshotPhase = "sampling",
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|                    |                                                                                                                             |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data               | File name or R object (see details for supported types)                                                                     |
| params             | CogapsParams object                                                                                                         |
| nPatterns          | rank of the nmf decomposition                                                                                               |
| nThreads           | maximum number of threads to run on                                                                                         |
| messages           | T/F for displaying output                                                                                                   |
| outputFrequency    | number of iterations between each output (set to 0 to disable status updates, other output is controlled by @code messages) |
| uncertainty        | uncertainty matrix - either a matrix or a supported file type                                                               |
| checkpointOutFile  | name of the checkpoint file to create                                                                                       |
| checkpointInterval | number of iterations between each checkpoint (set to 0 to disable checkpoints)                                              |

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| checkpointInFile    | if this is provided, CoGAPS runs from the checkpoint contained in this file                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| transposeData       | T/F for transposing data while reading it in - useful for data that is stored as samples x genes since CoGAPS requires data to be genes x samples                                                                                                                                         |
| BPPARAM             | BiocParallel backend                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| workerID            | if calling CoGAPS in parallel the worker ID can be specified, only worker 1 prints output and each worker outputs when it finishes, this is not necessary when using the default parallel methods (i.e. distributed CoGAPS) but only when the user is manually calling CoGAPS in parallel |
| asynchronousUpdates | enable asynchronous updating which allows for multi-threaded runs                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| nSnapshots          | how many snapshots to take in each phase, setting this to 0 disables snapshots                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| snapshotPhase       | which phase to take snapshots in e.g. "equilibration", "sampling", "all"                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| ...                 | allows for overwriting parameters in params                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

## Details

The supported R types are: matrix, data.frame, SummarizedExperiment, SingleCellExperiment. The supported file types are csv, tsv, and mtx.

## Value

CogapsResult object

## Examples

```
# Running from R object
data(GIST)
resultA <- CoGAPS(GIST.data_frame, nPatterns=3, nIterations=25)

# Running from file name
gist_path <- system.file("extdata/GIST.mtx", package="CoGAPS")
resultB <- CoGAPS(gist_path, nPatterns=3, nIterations=25)

# Setting Parameters
params <- new("CogapsParams", nPatterns=3)
params <- setParam(params, "nIterations", 25)
resultC <- CoGAPS(GIST.data_frame, params)
```

---

CogapsParams

*CogapsParams constructor*

---

## Description

create a CogapsParams object

**Usage**

```
CogapsParams(...)
```

**Arguments**

... parameters for the initialization method

**Value**

CogapsParams object

**Examples**

```
params <- CogapsParams(nPatterns=10)
params
```

---

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| CogapsParams-class | <i>CogapsParams</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------|

---

**Description**

Encapsulates all parameters for the CoGAPS algorithm

**Slots**

nPatterns number of patterns CoGAPS will learn  
 nIterations number of iterations for each phase of the algorithm  
 alphaA sparsity parameter for feature matrix  
 alphaP sparsity parameter for sample matrix  
 maxGibbsMassA atomic mass restriction for feature matrix  
 maxGibbsMassP atomic mass restriction for sample matrix  
 seed random number generator seed  
 sparseOptimization speeds up performance with sparse data (roughly >80 default uncertainty  
 distributed either "genome-wide" or "single-cell" indicating which distributed algorithm should  
 be used  
 nSets [distributed parameter] number of sets to break data into  
 cut [distributed parameter] number of branches at which to cut dendrogram used in pattern match-  
 ing  
 minNS [distributed parameter] minimum of individual set contributions a cluster must contain  
 maxNS [distributed parameter] maximum of individual set contributions a cluster can contain  
 explicitSets [distributed parameter] specify subsets by index or name  
 samplingAnnotation [distributed parameter] specify categories along the rows (cols) to use for  
 weighted sampling

`samplingWeight` [distributed parameter] weights associated with `samplingAnnotation`  
`subsetIndices` set of indices to use from the data  
`subsetDim` which dimension (1=rows, 2=cols) to subset  
`geneNames` vector of names of genes in data  
`sampleNames` vector of names of samples in data  
`fixedPatterns` fix either 'A' or 'P' matrix to these values, in the context of distributed CoGAPS (GWCoGAPS/scCoGAPS), the first phase is skipped and `fixedPatterns` is used for all sets - allowing manual pattern matching, as well as fixed runs of standard CoGAPS  
`whichMatrixFixed` either 'A' or 'P', indicating which matrix is fixed  
`takePumpSamples` whether or not to take PUMP samples  
`checkpointInterval` how many iterations between each checkpoint (set to 0 to disable)  
`checkpointInFile` file path to load checkpoint from  
`checkpointOutFile` file path where checkpoint should be written to

---

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| CogapsResult-class | <i>CogapsResult</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------|

---

### Description

Contains all output from Cogaps run

### Slots

`factorStdDev` std dev of the sampled P matrices  
`loadingStdDev` std dev of the sampled A matrices

---

|                                        |                                           |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <code>compiledWithOpenMPSupport</code> | <i>Check if compiler supported OpenMP</i> |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Check if compiler supported OpenMP

### Usage

`compiledWithOpenMPSupport()`

### Value

true/false if OpenMP was supported

### Examples

`CoGAPS::compiledWithOpenMPSupport()`

---

|                   |                                 |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| computeGeneGSProb | <i>compute gene probability</i> |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|

---

### Description

Computes the p-value for gene set membership using the CoGAPS-based statistics developed in Fertig et al. (2012). This statistic refines set membership for each candidate gene in a set specified in GSGenes by comparing the inferred activity of that gene to the average activity of the set.

### Usage

```
computeGeneGSProb(
  object,
  GStoGenes,
  numPerm = 500,
  Pw = rep(1, ncol(object@featureLoadings)),
  PwNull = FALSE
)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
computeGeneGSProb(
  object,
  GStoGenes,
  numPerm = 500,
  Pw = rep(1, ncol(object@featureLoadings)),
  PwNull = FALSE
)
```

### Arguments

|           |                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| object    | an object of type CogapsResult       |
| GStoGenes | data.frame or list with gene sets    |
| numPerm   | number of permutations for null      |
| Pw        | weight on genes                      |
| PwNull    | - logical indicating gene adjustment |

### Value

A vector of length GSGenes containing the p-values of set membership for each gene contained in the set specified in GSGenes.

---

|                     |                                                              |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| convertDataToMatrix | <i>convert any acceptable data input to a numeric matrix</i> |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

convert supported R objects containing the data to a numeric matrix, if data is a file name do nothing. Exits with an error if data is not a supported type.

**Usage**

convertDataToMatrix(data)

**Arguments**

data                      data input

**Value**

data matrix

---

|        |                                  |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| corcut | <i>cluster patterns together</i> |
|--------|----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

cluster patterns together

**Usage**

corcut(allPatterns, cut, minNS)

**Arguments**

allPatterns              matrix of all patterns across subsets  
cut                        number of branches at which to cut dendrogram  
minNS                     minimum of individual set contributions a cluster must contain

**Value**

patterns listed by which cluster they belong to

---

|                   |                                                                               |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| corrToMeanPattern | <i>calculate correlation of each pattern in a cluster to the cluster mean</i> |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

calculate correlation of each pattern in a cluster to the cluster mean

**Usage**

```
corrToMeanPattern(cluster)
```

**Value**

correlation of each pattern

---

|                    |                                                                   |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| createCogapsResult | <i>convert list output from c++ code to a CogapsResult object</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

convert list output from c++ code to a CogapsResult object

**Usage**

```
createCogapsResult(returnList, allParams)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                        |
|------------|------------------------|
| returnList | list from cogaps_cpp   |
| allParams  | list of all parameters |

**Value**

CogapsResult object

---

|            |                                             |
|------------|---------------------------------------------|
| createSets | <i>partition genes/samples into subsets</i> |
|------------|---------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

either genes or samples or partitioned depending on the type of distributed CoGAPS (i.e. genome-wide or single-cell)

**Usage**

```
createSets(data, allParams)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                               |
|-----------|-------------------------------|
| data      | either file name or matrix    |
| allParams | list of all CoGAPS parameters |

**Value**

list of sorted subsets of either genes or samples

---

|                   |                                                          |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| distributedCogaps | <i>CoGAPS Distributed Matrix Factorization Algorithm</i> |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

runs CoGAPS over subsets of the data and stitches the results back together

**Usage**

```
distributedCogaps(data, allParams, uncertainty)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                                         |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| data        | File name or R object (see details for supported types) |
| allParams   | list of all parameters used in computation              |
| uncertainty | uncertainty matrix (same supported types as data)       |

**Details**

For file types CoGAPS supports csv, tsv, and mtx

**Value**

list

---

|                     |                                                             |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| findConsensusMatrix | <i>find the consensus pattern matrix across all subsets</i> |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

find the consensus pattern matrix across all subsets

**Usage**

```
findConsensusMatrix(unmatchedPatterns, gapsParams)
```

**Arguments**

|                   |                                                                   |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| unmatchedPatterns | list of all unmatched pattern matrices from initial run of CoGAPS |
| gapsParams        | list of all CoGAPS parameters                                     |

**Value**

matrix of consensus patterns

---

|         |                                                                                |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| fromCSV | <i>read CoGAPS Result object from a directory with a set of csvs see toCSV</i> |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

save as csv

**Usage**

```
fromCSV(save_location = ".")

## S4 method for signature 'character'
fromCSV(save_location = ".")
```

**Arguments**

|               |                        |
|---------------|------------------------|
| save_location | directory to read from |
|---------------|------------------------|

**Value**

CogapsResult object

---

|         |                           |
|---------|---------------------------|
| gapsCat | <i>wrapper around cat</i> |
|---------|---------------------------|

---

**Description**

cleans up message printing

**Usage**

```
gapsCat(allParams, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                            |
|-----------|----------------------------|
| allParams | all cogaps parameters      |
| ...       | arguments forwarded to cat |

**Value**

conditionally print message

---

|                    |                                                         |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| getAmplitudeMatrix | <i>return Amplitude matrix from CogapsResult object</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

return Amplitude matrix from CogapsResult object

**Usage**

```
getAmplitudeMatrix(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getAmplitudeMatrix(object)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                |
|--------|--------------------------------|
| object | an object of type CogapsResult |
|--------|--------------------------------|

**Value**

amplitude matrix

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
amplitudeMatrix <- getAmplitudeMatrix(GIST.result)
```

---

getClusteredPatterns    *return clustered patterns from set of all patterns across all subsets*

---

**Description**

return clustered patterns from set of all patterns across all subsets

**Usage**

```
getClusteredPatterns(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getClusteredPatterns(object)
```

**Arguments**

object                  an object of type CogapsResult

**Value**

CogapsParams object

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
clusteredPatterns <- getClusteredPatterns(GIST.result)
```

---

getCorrelationToMeanPattern  
                          *return correlation between each pattern and the cluster mean*

---

**Description**

return correlation between each pattern and the cluster mean

**Usage**

```
getCorrelationToMeanPattern(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getCorrelationToMeanPattern(object)
```

**Arguments**

object                  an object of type CogapsResult

**Value**

CogapsParams object

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
corrToMeanPattern <- getCorrelationToMeanPattern(GIST.result)
```

---

|             |                                                 |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| getDimNames | <i>extracts gene/sample names from the data</i> |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

extracts gene/sample names from the data

**Usage**

```
getDimNames(data, allParams)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                        |
|-----------|------------------------|
| data      | data matrix            |
| allParams | list of all parameters |

**Value**

list of all parameters with added gene names

---

|                    |                                                               |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| getFeatureLoadings | <i>return featureLoadings matrix from CogapsResult object</i> |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

return featureLoadings matrix from CogapsResult object

**Usage**

```
getFeatureLoadings(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getFeatureLoadings(object)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                |
|--------|--------------------------------|
| object | an object of type CogapsResult |
|--------|--------------------------------|

**Value**

featureLoadings matrix

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
fLoadings <- getFeatureLoadings(GIST.result)
```

---

|              |                                     |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| getGeneNames | <i>extract gene names from data</i> |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

extract gene names from data

**Usage**

```
getGeneNames(data, transpose)
```

**Value**

vector of gene names

---

|              |                                        |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|
| getMeanChiSq | <i>return chi-sq of final matrices</i> |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

return chi-sq of final matrices

**Usage**

```
getMeanChiSq(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getMeanChiSq(object)
```

**Arguments**

object            an object of type CogapsResult

**Value**

chi-sq error

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
getMeanChiSq(GIST.result)
```

---

getOriginalParameters    *return original parameters used to generate this result*

---

**Description**

return original parameters used to generate this result

**Usage**

```
getOriginalParameters(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getOriginalParameters(object)
```

**Arguments**

object                    an object of type CogapsResult

**Value**

CogapsParams object

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
params <- getOriginalParameters(GIST.result)
```

---

getParam                    *get the value of a parameter*

---

**Description**

get the value of a parameter

**Usage**

```
getParam(object, whichParam)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'
getParam(object, whichParam)
```

**Arguments**

object                    an object of type CogapsParams  
whichParam                a string with the name of the requested parameter

**Value**

the value of the parameter

**Examples**

```
params <- new("CogapsParams", nPatterns=3)
getParam(params, "seed")
```

---

|                   |                                                                |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| getPatternGeneSet | <i>generate statistics associating patterns with gene sets</i> |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

generate statistics associating patterns with gene sets

**Usage**

```
getPatternGeneSet(
  object,
  gene.sets,
  method = c("enrichment", "overrepresentation"),
  ...
)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult,list,character'
getPatternGeneSet(
  object,
  gene.sets,
  method = c("enrichment", "overrepresentation"),
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| object    | an object of type CogapsResult                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| gene.sets | a list of gene sets to test. List names should be the names of the gene sets                                                                                                                                                    |
| method    | enrichment or overrepresentation. Conducts a test for gene set enrichment using fgsea::gsea ranking features by pattern amplitude or a test for gene set overrepresentation in pattern markers using fgsea::fora, respectively. |
| ...       | additional parameters passed to patternMarkers if using overrepresentation method                                                                                                                                               |

**Value**

list of dataframes containing gene set enrichment or gene set overrepresentation statistics

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
gs.test <- list(
  "gs1" = c("Hs.2", "Hs.4", "Hs.36", "Hs.96", "Hs.202"),
  "gs2" = c("Hs.699463", "Hs.699288", "Hs.699280", "Hs.699154", "Hs.697294")
)
getPatternGeneSet(object = GIST.result, gene.sets = gs.test, method = "enrichment")
getPatternGeneSet(object = GIST.result, gene.sets = gs.test, method = "overrepresentation")
```

---

|                  |                                                       |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| getPatternMatrix | <i>return pattern matrix from CogapsResult object</i> |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

return pattern matrix from CogapsResult object

**Usage**

```
getPatternMatrix(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getPatternMatrix(object)
```

**Arguments**

object            an object of type CogapsResult

**Value**

pattern matrix

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
patternMatrix <- getPatternMatrix(GIST.result)
```

---

|                 |                                               |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| getRetinaSubset | <i>get specified number of retina subsets</i> |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

combines retina subsets from extdata directory

**Usage**

```
getRetinaSubset(n = 1)
```

**Arguments**

n                      number of subsets to use

**Value**

matrix of RNA counts

**Examples**

```
retSubset <- getRetinaSubset()
dim(retSubset)
```

---

|                  |                                                             |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| getSampleFactors | <i>return sampleFactors matrix from CogapsResult object</i> |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

return sampleFactors matrix from CogapsResult object

**Usage**

```
getSampleFactors(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getSampleFactors(object)
```

**Arguments**

object                an object of type CogapsResult

**Value**

sampleFactors matrix

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
sFactors <- getSampleFactors(GIST.result)
```

---

|                |                                       |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| getSampleNames | <i>extract sample names from data</i> |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

extract sample names from data

**Usage**

```
getSampleNames(data, transpose)
```

**Value**

vector of sample names

---

|            |                                                               |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| getSubsets | <i>return the names of the genes (samples) in each subset</i> |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

return the names of the genes (samples) in each subset

**Usage**

```
getSubsets(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getSubsets(object)
```

**Arguments**

object            an object of type CogapsResult

**Value**

CogapsParams object

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
subsets <- getSubsets(GIST.result)
```

---

getUnmatchedPatterns    *return unmatched patterns from each subset*

---

**Description**

return unmatched patterns from each subset

**Usage**

```
getUnmatchedPatterns(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getUnmatchedPatterns(object)
```

**Arguments**

object                    an object of type CogapsResult

**Value**

CogapsParams object

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
unmatchedPatterns <- getUnmatchedPatterns(GIST.result)
```

---

getValueOrRds            *get input that might be an RDS file*

---

**Description**

get input that might be an RDS file

**Usage**

```
getValueOrRds(input)
```

**Arguments**

input                    some user input

**Value**

if input is an RDS file, read it - otherwise return input

---

|            |                                                           |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| getVersion | <i>return version number used to generate this result</i> |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

return version number used to generate this result

### Usage

```
getVersion(object)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
getVersion(object)
```

### Arguments

object            an object of type CogapsResult

### Value

version number

### Examples

```
data(GIST)
getVersion(GIST.result)
```

---

|                 |                                                          |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| GIST.data_frame | <i>GIST gene expression data from Ochs et al. (2009)</i> |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

GIST gene expression data from Ochs et al. (2009)

---

|             |                                                          |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| GIST.matrix | <i>GIST gene expression data from Ochs et al. (2009)</i> |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

GIST gene expression data from Ochs et al. (2009)

---

GIST.result

*CoGAPS result from running on GIST dataset*


---

### Description

CoGAPS result from running on GIST dataset

---

GIST.uncertainty

*GIST gene expression uncertainty matrix from Ochs et al. (2009)*


---

### Description

GIST gene expression uncertainty matrix from Ochs et al. (2009)

---

GWCoGAPS

*Genome Wide CoGAPS*


---

### Description

wrapper around genome-wide distributed algorithm for CoGAPS

### Usage

```
GWCoGAPS(
  data,
  params = new("CogapsParams"),
  nThreads = 1,
  messages = TRUE,
  outputFrequency = 500,
  uncertainty = NULL,
  checkpointOutFile = "gaps_checkpoint.out",
  checkpointInterval = 1000,
  checkpointInFile = NULL,
  transposeData = FALSE,
  BPPARAM = NULL,
  workerID = 1,
  asynchronousUpdates = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>data</code>                | File name or R object (see details for supported types)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <code>params</code>              | CogapsParams object                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <code>nThreads</code>            | maximum number of threads to run on                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <code>messages</code>            | T/F for displaying output                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <code>outputFrequency</code>     | number of iterations between each output (set to 0 to disable status updates, other output is controlled by @code messages)                                                                                                                                                               |
| <code>uncertainty</code>         | uncertainty matrix - either a matrix or a supported file type                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <code>checkpointOutFile</code>   | name of the checkpoint file to create                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <code>checkpointInterval</code>  | number of iterations between each checkpoint (set to 0 to disable checkpoints)                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <code>checkpointInFile</code>    | if this is provided, CoGAPS runs from the checkpoint contained in this file                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <code>transposeData</code>       | T/F for transposing data while reading it in - useful for data that is stored as samples x genes since CoGAPS requires data to be genes x samples                                                                                                                                         |
| <code>BPPARAM</code>             | BiocParallel backend                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <code>workerID</code>            | if calling CoGAPS in parallel the worker ID can be specified, only worker 1 prints output and each worker outputs when it finishes, this is not necessary when using the default parallel methods (i.e. distributed CoGAPS) but only when the user is manually calling CoGAPS in parallel |
| <code>asynchronousUpdates</code> | enable asynchronous updating which allows for multi-threaded runs                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <code>...</code>                 | allows for overwriting parameters in params                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

**Value**

CogapsResult object

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
data(GIST)
params <- new("CogapsParams", nPatterns=3)
params <- setDistributedParams(params, nSets=2)
params <- setParam(params, "nIterations", 100)
result <- GWCoGAPS(GIST.matrix, params, BPPARAM=BiocParallel::SerialParam())

## End(Not run)
```

---

```
initialize,CogapsParams-method
      constructor for CogapsParams
```

---

**Description**

constructor for CogapsParams

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'
initialize(.Object, distributed = NULL, nPatterns, ...)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                                                                             |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| .Object     | CogapsParams object                                                                         |
| distributed | either "genome-wide" or "single-cell" indicating which distributed algorithm should be used |
| nPatterns   | number of patterns                                                                          |
| ...         | initial values for slots                                                                    |

**Value**

initialized CogapsParams object

---

```
initialize,CogapsResult-method
      Constructor for CogapsResult
```

---

**Description**

Constructor for CogapsResult

**Usage**

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
initialize(
  .Object,
  Amean,
  Pmean,
  Asd,
  Psd,
  meanChiSq,
  geneNames,
```

```

    sampleNames,
    diagnostics = NULL,
    ...
)

```

### Arguments

|             |                                          |
|-------------|------------------------------------------|
| .Object     | CogapsResult object                      |
| Amean       | mean of sampled A matrices               |
| Pmean       | mean of sampled P matrices               |
| Asd         | std dev of sampled A matrices            |
| Psdev       | std dev of sampled P matrices            |
| meanChiSq   | mean value of ChiSq statistic            |
| geneNames   | names of genes in data                   |
| sampleNames | names of samples in data                 |
| diagnostics | assorted diagnostic reports from the run |
| ...         | initial values for slots                 |

### Value

initialized CogapsResult object

---

|           |                                     |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|
| isRdsFile | <i>checks if file is rds format</i> |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|

---

### Description

checks if file is rds format

### Usage

```
isRdsFile(file)
```

### Arguments

|      |              |
|------|--------------|
| file | path to file |
|------|--------------|

### Value

TRUE if file is .rds, FALSE if not

---

MANOVA

---

*MANOVA statistical test for patterns between sample groups*


---

### Description

MANOVA statistical test—wraps base R manova

### Usage

```
MANOVA(interestedVariables, object)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'matrix,CogapsResult'
MANOVA(interestedVariables, object)
```

### Arguments

interestedVariables  
study design for manova

object  
CogapsResult object

### Value

list of manova fit results

---

modsimdata

---

*Toy example to run CoGAPS on.*


---

### Description

- V1..V20. some variables, for example levels of gene expression

### Usage

```
data(modsimdata)
```

### Format

'data.frame': 25 obs. of 20 variables.

---

|              |                                                      |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| modsimresult | <i>Result of applying CoGAPS on the Toy example.</i> |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

Result of applying CoGAPS on the Toy example.

### Usage

```
data(modsimresult)
```

### Format

S4 class ‘CogapsResult’ [package “CoGAPS”] with 7 slots.

---

|            |                                                                 |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| ncolHelper | <i>get number of columns from supported file name or matrix</i> |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

get number of columns from supported file name or matrix

### Usage

```
ncolHelper(data)
```

### Arguments

|      |                                |
|------|--------------------------------|
| data | either a file name or a matrix |
|------|--------------------------------|

### Value

number of columns

---

|            |                                                              |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| nrowHelper | <i>get number of rows from supported file name or matrix</i> |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

get number of rows from supported file name or matrix

**Usage**

```
nrowHelper(data)
```

**Arguments**

|      |                                |
|------|--------------------------------|
| data | either a file name or a matrix |
|------|--------------------------------|

**Value**

number of rows

---

|                  |                                                         |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| parseExtraParams | <i>parse parameters passed through the ... variable</i> |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

parse parameters passed through the ... variable

**Usage**

```
parseExtraParams(allParams, extraParams)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                           |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| allParams   | list of all parameters    |
| extraParams | list of parameters in ... |

**Value**

allParams with any valid parameters in extraParams added

**Note**

will halt with an error if any parameters in extraParams are invalid

---

|                |                                          |
|----------------|------------------------------------------|
| patternMarkers | <i>compute pattern markers statistic</i> |
|----------------|------------------------------------------|

---

## Description

estimate the most associated pattern for each feature

## Usage

```
patternMarkers(object, threshold = "all", lp = NULL, axis = 1)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
patternMarkers(object, threshold = "all", lp = NULL, axis = 1)
```

## Arguments

|                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <code>object</code>    | an object of type <code>CogapsResult</code>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <code>threshold</code> | the type of threshold to be used. The default "all" will distribute features into patterns with the highest ranking as ranked by the increasing Euclidian distance between feature loadings and <code>lp</code> . The alternative "cut" will only keep the features that are ranked higher than the first feature having greater intra-pattern compared to inter-pattern rank. This is useful to limit the number of markers ranked similarly everywhere. Features may be present in multiple patterns for "cut". |
| <code>lp</code>        | list of vectors of weights for each pattern to be used for finding markers. If <code>NULL</code> , list of synthetic one-hot markers for each pattern will be generated and matched against.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <code>axis</code>      | controls the matrix to use for ranking. 1 for <code>featureLoadings</code> , 2 for <code>sampleFactors</code> .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

## Value

List of: list of marker features for each pattern (best rank first), a matrix of ranks of each feature in each pattern, a matrix of scores for each feature in each pattern.

List of: list of marker features for each pattern (best rank first), and a matrix of ranks of each feature in each pattern.

## Examples

```
data(GIST)
pm <- patternMarkers(GIST.result)
```

---

|              |                                            |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|
| patternMatch | <i>Match Patterns Across Multiple Runs</i> |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Match Patterns Across Multiple Runs

**Usage**

```
patternMatch(allPatterns, gapsParams)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                          |
|-------------|------------------------------------------|
| allPatterns | matrix of patterns stored in the columns |
| gapsParams  | CoGAPS parameters object                 |

**Value**

a matrix of consensus patterns

---

|                    |                                                                            |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| plotPatternGeneSet | <i>generate a barchart of most significant hallmark sets for a pattern</i> |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

generate a barchart of most significant hallmark sets for a pattern

**Usage**

```
plotPatternGeneSet(patterngeneset, whichpattern = 1, padj_threshold = 0.05)

## S4 method for signature 'list,numeric,numeric'
plotPatternGeneSet(patterngeneset, whichpattern = 1, padj_threshold = 0.05)
```

**Arguments**

|                |                                                                      |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| patterngeneset | output from getPatternGeneSet                                        |
| whichpattern   | which pattern to generate bar chart for                              |
| padj_threshold | maximum adjusted p-value of gene sets rendered on the resulting plot |

**Value**

image object of barchart

---

|                    |                                                                        |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| plotPatternMarkers | <i>heatmap of original data clustered by pattern markers statistic</i> |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

heatmap of original data clustered by pattern markers statistic

**Usage**

```
plotPatternMarkers(
  object,
  data,
  patternMarkers,
  patternPalette,
  sampleNames,
  samplePalette = NULL,
  heatmapCol = bluered,
  colDendrogram = TRUE,
  scale = "row",
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|                |                                                                                                                                                      |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| object         | an object of type CogapsResult                                                                                                                       |
| data           | the original data as a matrix                                                                                                                        |
| patternMarkers | pattern markers to be plotted, as generated by the patternMarkers function                                                                           |
| patternPalette | a vector indicating what color should be used for each pattern                                                                                       |
| sampleNames    | names of the samples to use for labeling                                                                                                             |
| samplePalette  | a vector indicating what color should be used for each sample                                                                                        |
| heatmapCol     | pallet giving color scheme for heatmap                                                                                                               |
| colDendrogram  | logical indicating whether to display sample dendrogram                                                                                              |
| scale          | character indicating if the values should be centered and scaled in either the row direction or the column direction, or none. The default is "row". |
| ...            | additional graphical parameters to be passed to heatmap.2                                                                                            |

**Value**

heatmap of the data values for the patternMarkers

**See Also**

[heatmap.2](#)

---

|               |                          |
|---------------|--------------------------|
| plotResiduals | <i>plot of residuals</i> |
|---------------|--------------------------|

---

**Description**

calculate residuals and produce heatmap

**Usage**

```
plotResiduals(object, data, uncertainty = NULL)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
plotResiduals(object, data, uncertainty = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|             |                                                     |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| object      | an object of type CogapsResult                      |
| data        | original data matrix run through GAPS               |
| uncertainty | original standard deviation matrix run through GAPS |

**Value**

creates a residual plot

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
# to expensive to call since it plots
# plotResiduals(GIST.result, GIST.matrix)
```

---

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| reconstructGene | <i>reconstruct gene</i> |
|-----------------|-------------------------|

---

**Description**

reconstruct gene

**Usage**

```
reconstructGene(object, genes = NULL)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult'
reconstructGene(object, genes = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                           |
|--------|-------------------------------------------|
| object | an object of type CogapsResult            |
| genes  | an index of the gene or genes of interest |

**Value**

the D' estimate of a gene or set of genes

**Examples**

```
data(GIST)
estimatedD <- reconstructGene(GIST.result)
```

---

|                 |                                                          |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| sampleUniformly | <i>subset data by uniformly partitioning rows (cols)</i> |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

subset data by uniformly partitioning rows (cols)

**Usage**

```
sampleUniformly(allParams, total, setSize)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                        |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| allParams | list of all CoGAPS parameters                          |
| total     | total number of rows (cols) that are being partitioned |
| setSize   | the size of each subset of the total                   |

**Value**

list of subsets

---

|                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| sampleWithAnnotationWeights                                         |
| <i>subset rows (cols) proportional to the user provided weights</i> |

---

**Description**

subset rows (cols) proportional to the user provided weights

**Usage**

sampleWithAnnotationWeights(allParams, setSize)

**Arguments**

- |           |                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| allParams | list of all CoGAPS parameters        |
| setSize   | the size of each subset of the total |

**Value**

list of subsets

---

|                        |                                  |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| sampleWithExplicitSets | <i>use user provided subsets</i> |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|

---

**Description**

use user provided subsets

**Usage**

sampleWithExplicitSets(allParams)

**Arguments**

- |           |                                                        |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| allParams | list of all CoGAPS parameters                          |
| total     | total number of rows (cols) that are being partitioned |

**Value**

list of subsets

scCoGAPS

*Single Cell CoGAPS***Description**

wrapper around single-cell distributed algorithm for CoGAPS

**Usage**

```
scCoGAPS(
  data,
  params = new("CogapsParams"),
  nThreads = 1,
  messages = TRUE,
  outputFrequency = 500,
  uncertainty = NULL,
  checkpointOutFile = "gaps_checkpoint.out",
  checkpointInterval = 1000,
  checkpointInFile = NULL,
  transposeData = FALSE,
  BPPARAM = NULL,
  workerID = 1,
  asynchronousUpdates = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

|                    |                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| data               | File name or R object (see details for supported types)                                                                                           |
| params             | CogapsParams object                                                                                                                               |
| nThreads           | maximum number of threads to run on                                                                                                               |
| messages           | T/F for displaying output                                                                                                                         |
| outputFrequency    | number of iterations between each output (set to 0 to disable status updates, other output is controlled by @code messages)                       |
| uncertainty        | uncertainty matrix - either a matrix or a supported file type                                                                                     |
| checkpointOutFile  | name of the checkpoint file to create                                                                                                             |
| checkpointInterval | number of iterations between each checkpoint (set to 0 to disable checkpoints)                                                                    |
| checkpointInFile   | if this is provided, CoGAPS runs from the checkpoint contained in this file                                                                       |
| transposeData      | T/F for transposing data while reading it in - useful for data that is stored as samples x genes since CoGAPS requires data to be genes x samples |

|                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| BPPARAM             | BiocParallel backend                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| workerID            | if calling CoGAPS in parallel the worker ID can be specified, only worker 1 prints output and each worker outputs when it finishes, this is not necessary when using the default parallel methods (i.e. distributed CoGAPS) but only when the user is manually calling CoGAPS in parallel |
| asynchronousUpdates | enable asynchronous updating which allows for multi-threaded runs                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| ...                 | allows for overwriting parameters in params                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

**Value**

CogapsResult object

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
data(GIST)
params <- new("CogapsParams", nPatterns=3)
params <- setDistributedParams(params, nSets=2)
params <- setParam(params, "nIterations", 100)
result <- scCoGAPS(t(GIST.matrix), params, BPPARAM=BiocParallel::SerialParam())

## End(Not run)
```

---

setAnnotationWeights    *set the annotation labels and weights for subsetting the data*

---

**Description**

these parameters are interrelated so they must be set together

**Usage**

```
setAnnotationWeights(object, annotation, weights)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'
setAnnotationWeights(object, annotation, weights)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                |
|------------|--------------------------------|
| object     | an object of type CogapsParams |
| annotation | vector of labels               |
| weights    | vector of weights              |

**Value**

the modified params object

**Examples**

```
params <- new("CogapsParams", nPatterns=3)
params <- setAnnotationWeights(params, c('a', 'b', 'c'), c(1,2,1))
```

---

setDistributedParams    *set the value of parameters for distributed CoGAPS*

---

**Description**

these parameters are interrelated so they must be set together

**Usage**

```
setDistributedParams(
  object,
  nSets = NULL,
  cut = NULL,
  minNS = NULL,
  maxNS = NULL
)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'
setDistributedParams(
  object,
  nSets = NULL,
  cut = NULL,
  minNS = NULL,
  maxNS = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

|        |                                                                        |
|--------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| object | an object of type CogapsParams                                         |
| nSets  | number of sets to break data into                                      |
| cut    | number of branches at which to cut dendrogram used in pattern matching |
| minNS  | minimum of individual set contributions a cluster must contain         |
| maxNS  | maximum of individual set contributions a cluster can contain          |

**Value**

the modified params object

**Examples**

```
params <- new("CogapsParams", nPatterns=3)
params <- setDistributedParams(params, 5)
```

---

|                  |                                                                |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| setFixedPatterns | <i>set the fixed patterns for either the A or the P matrix</i> |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|

---

### Description

these parameters are interrelated so they must be set together

### Usage

```
setFixedPatterns(object, fixedPatterns, whichMatrixFixed)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'
setFixedPatterns(object, fixedPatterns, whichMatrixFixed)
```

### Arguments

|                  |                                                    |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| object           | an object of type CogapsParams                     |
| fixedPatterns    | values for either the A or P matrix                |
| whichMatrixFixed | either 'A' or 'P' indicating which matrix is fixed |

### Value

the modified params object

### Examples

```
params <- new("CogapsParams", nPatterns=3)
data(GIST)
params <- setFixedPatterns(params, getSampleFactors(GIST.result), 'P')
```

---

|          |                                     |
|----------|-------------------------------------|
| setParam | <i>set the value of a parameter</i> |
|----------|-------------------------------------|

---

### Description

set the value of a parameter

### Usage

```
setParam(object, whichParam, value)

## S4 method for signature 'CogapsParams'
setParam(object, whichParam, value)
```

**Arguments**

|            |                                                       |
|------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| object     | an object of type CogapsParams                        |
| whichParam | a string with the name of the parameter to be changed |
| value      | the value to set the parameter to                     |

**Value**

the modified params object

**Examples**

```
params <- new("CogapsParams", nPatterns=3)
params <- setParam(params, "seed", 123)
```

---

|                |                               |
|----------------|-------------------------------|
| startupMessage | <i>write start up message</i> |
|----------------|-------------------------------|

---

**Description**

write start up message

**Usage**

```
startupMessage(data, allParams)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                        |
|-----------|------------------------|
| data      | data set               |
| allParams | list of all parameters |

**Value**

message displayed to screen

---

|                |                                                 |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| stitchTogether | <i>concatenate final results across subsets</i> |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

concatenate final results across subsets

**Usage**

```
stitchTogether(result, allParams, sets)
```

**Arguments**

|           |                                                          |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| result    | list of CogapsResult object from all runs across subsets |
| allParams | list of all CoGAPS parameters                            |
| sets      | indices of sets used to break apart data                 |

**Value**

list with all CoGAPS output

---

|           |                                    |
|-----------|------------------------------------|
| supported | <i>checks if file is supported</i> |
|-----------|------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

checks if file is supported

**Usage**

```
supported(file)
```

**Arguments**

|      |              |
|------|--------------|
| file | path to file |
|------|--------------|

**Value**

TRUE if file is supported, FALSE if not

---

|       |                                                                            |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| toCSV | <i>save CoGAPS Result object as a set of csvs to directory see fromCSV</i> |
|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|

---

**Description**

save as csv

**Usage**

```
toCSV(object, save_location = ".")  
  
## S4 method for signature 'CogapsResult,character'  
toCSV(object, save_location = ".")
```

**Arguments**

object            CogapsResult object  
save\_location    directory to write to

**Value**

none

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