

Package ‘BiocCheck’

October 7, 2025

Title Bioconductor-specific package checks

Version 1.45.18

Date 2025-08-26

Description BiocCheck guides maintainers through Bioconductor best practices. It runs Bioconductor-specific package checks by searching through package code, examples, and vignettes. Maintainers are required to address all errors, warnings, and most notes produced.

License Artistic-2.0

URL <https://github.com/Bioconductor/BiocCheck>

BugReports <https://github.com/Bioconductor/BiocCheck/issues>

Depends R (>= 4.4.0)

Imports BiocBaseUtils, BiocFileCache, BiocManager, biocViews, callr, cli, codetools, graph, httr2, knitr, methods, rvest, stringdist, tools, utils

Suggests BiocStyle, devtools, gert, jsonlite, rmarkdown, tinytest, usethis

VignetteBuilder knitr

biocViews Infrastructure

Encoding UTF-8

Roxygen list(markdown = TRUE)

RoxygenNote 7.3.2

git_url <https://git.bioconductor.org/packages/BiocCheck>

git_branch devel

git_last_commit 9f7d481

git_last_commit_date 2025-08-26

Repository Bioconductor 3.22

Date/Publication 2025-10-07

Author Bioconductor Package Maintainer [aut],
Lori Shepherd [aut],
Daniel von Twisk [ctb],
Kevin Rue [ctb],
Marcel Ramos [aut, cre] (ORCID:
<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-3242-0582>>),

Leonardo Collado-Torres [ctb],
 Federico Marini [ctb]

Maintainer Marcel Ramos <marcel.ramos@sph.cuny.edu>

Contents

BiocCheck	2
BiocCheck-class	4
BiocCheckGitClone	6
BiocPackage-class	7
Context	9
Message-class	10

Index	11
--------------	-----------

BiocCheck	<i>Check a package's adherence with the Bioconductor Package Guidelines</i>
-----------	---

Description

Analyzes an R package for adherence with Bioconductor package guidelines and best practices. The check outputs are categorized into ERROR, WARNING, and NOTE. See the vignette for more details. BiocCheck is complementary to R CMD check, which should always be run first.

Usage

```
BiocCheck(
  package = getwd(),
  checkDir = dirname(package),
  debug = FALSE,
  callr = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

Arguments

package	The path to an R package directory or tarball (.tar.gz). The BiocCheck function is intended to be run from the package directory; therefore, the current working directory (given by getwd()) is the default.
checkDir	The directory where the BiocCheck output directory will be stored. By default, it will be placed in the same directory as the package directory i.e., dirname(pkg_dir).
debug	Whether to append the names of functions that correspond to each condition raised by BiocCheck in the written log (i.e., in the '<package_name>.BiocCheck' folder). This option is only relevant to developers and contributors to BiocCheck.
callr	logical(1) Whether to use the callr package to run BiocCheck in an isolated R session to prevent namespace collisions.
...	See the details section for available options. When running BiocCheck, options can be specified as: BiocCheck(package, `no-check-vignettes`=TRUE)

Details

BiocCheck() reviews R packages for adherence with Bioconductor package guidelines and best practices. See <https://contributions.bioconductor.org> for the latest guidance for writing Bioconductor software. Some rationale behind these best practices can be seen in the vignette and pages in the references section. The vignette also provides detailed explanations of all the checks performed by BiocCheck.

BiocCheck is called within R with

```
BiocCheck(<package>)
```

where package points to the source directory or the .tar.gz tarball that was created using R CMD build.

Note that BiocCheck is complementary to R CMD check. R CMD check should always be run first for best results.

Value

BiocCheck() is chiefly called for the side effect of the check reporting. The function also creates a <package_name>.BiocCheck folder and returns a BiocCheck reference class with three main list elements:

- **error**: Items to address before the package can be accepted
- **warning**: Strongly suggested items that may require attention
- **note**: Items to consider, though not required, before acceptance

dot-options

- build-output-file: file containing R CMD build output, for additional analysis
- new-package: enable checks specific to new packages
- no-check-bbs: disable BBS-specific checks (for non-BioC packages). Valid DESCRIPTION
- no-check-bioc-help: disable check for registration on Bioconductor
- no-check-bioc-views: disable biocViews-specific checks (for non-BioC packages) mailing list and support site
- no-check-coding-practices: disable check for some common best coding practices
- no-check-CRAN: disable check for if package exists in CRAN
- no-check-dependencies: disable check for bad dependencies
- no-check-deprecated: disable check for usage of deprecated packages
- no-check-description: disable DESCRIPTION file checks
- no-check-file-size: disable check for individual file size
- no-check-formatting: disable checks for file formatting
- no-check-function-len: disable check for function length
- no-check-install-self: disable check for require or library of itself
- no-check-library-calls: disable check usage of functions that install or update packages
- no-check-man-doc: disable checks for man page documentation
- no-check-namespace: disable NAMESPACE file checks
- no-check-news: disable checks for NEWS file
- no-check-pkg-size: disable check for package tarball size

- `no-check-R-ver`: disable check for valid R version
- `no-check-remotes`: disable check for usage of remote packages other than those hosted on CRAN or Bioconductor
- `no-check-skip-bioc-tests`: disable check for tests that skip when on bioc
- `no-check-unit-tests`: disable checks for unit tests
- `no-check-version-num`: disable check for valid version number
- `no-check-vignettes`: disable vignette checks
- `quit-with-status`: enable exit code option when performing check

Author(s)

Dan Tenenbaum, Lori Shepherd, and Marcel Ramos

References

<https://contributions.bioconductor.org>

See Also

[BiocCheck-class](#), [Message-class](#)

Examples

```
packageDir <- system.file("testpackages", "testpkg0", package="BiocCheck")
BiocCheck(packageDir, `quit-with-status`=FALSE)
```

BiocCheck-class

An internal class for composing BiocCheck reports

Description

The `BiocCheck` class provides a framework for reporting checks based on Bioconductor guidelines. The class has several methods for working with the provided checks that handle and display messages and the display of the metadata. These methods also record the output of the `BiocCheck()` report in both plain text and JSON formats.

Note that currently, multiple `BiocCheck` runs will interfere with each other given that they are implemented via a reference class semantic. When running multiple checks in the same session, you can separate these instances by running them in separate processes (e.g., via `BiocParallel`).

Arguments

<code>...</code>	<code>character()</code> A vector that makes up the <code>BiocCheck</code> exception message (e.g., 'Vignette must be built by R CMD build'). The character vector is handled with <code>paste0</code> and made into a list and appended with <code>help_text</code> and messages.
<code>help_text</code>	<code>character(1)</code> Additional text prompting a list of files (e.g., "Found in files:")
<code>condition</code>	<code>character(1)</code> One of the three conditions handled: error, warning, or note
<code>messages</code>	<code>character()</code> Often a vector of file names where the check was triggered.

debug	logical(1) Whether to append the name of the originating check name into for trace-ability
checkName	character(1) The title of the current group of checks. It can be set with <code>handleCheck</code> , e.g., <code>handleCheck("Checking for version number mismatch...")</code> . Internally, it ' is saved with <code>setCheck</code> and obtained with <code>getLastCheck</code> .
isOnBBS	logical(1) Indicates whether the checks are being run on the Bioconductor Build System (BBS). This is helpful for avoiding the creation of folders in the BBS.
file	character(1) A path to a JSON file for writing or reading as created by <code>toJSON</code> and <code>fromJSON</code> <code>BiocCheck</code> methods.

Details

The metadata includes a number of standard fields to allow easier troubleshooting and display of potentially relevant information. Currently, the fields included are:

- `BiocCheckVersion`: The version of the `BiocCheck` package
- `BiocVersion`: The version of Bioconductor
- `Package`: The name of the package in check
- `PackageVersion`: The version of the package in check
- `sourceDir`: The directory of the package source or tarball in check
- `installDir`: The directory where the package is installed for testing, a temporary location by default
- `BiocCheckDir`: The directory where the `<package>.BiocCheck` folder is saved. Usually the same folder as the package in check
- `platform`: The platform/OS where the check is taking place
- `isTarBall`: Whether the package in check is a source directory or a tarball

Value

An internal `BiocCheck` R5 Reference Class used to document conditions such as errors, warnings, and notes

Fields

`log list()` A running list of all conditions raised (i.e., notes, warnings, errors)

`check character(1)` The title of the last check used for logging purposes.

`error,warning,note list()` Finer extraction of each condition type

`metadata list()` A list of additional information relevant to the package and its state. See details.

methods

- `add`: Include a condition to the `BiocCheck` report
- `addMetadata`: Add metadata to the `BiocCheck` object from a `BiocPackage` object
- `getLastCheck`: Obtain the name of the last check run
- `setCheck`: Create a new element in the internal list for a check
- `get`: Extract the list of conditions raised by `BiocCheck`
- `getNum`: Tally the number of condition provided by the input

- zero: Reset the internal log of the condition provided
- getBiocCheckDir: Report and create the <package>.BiocCheck directory as obtained from the metadata
- composeReport: Simplify the list structure from the log and provide a character vector of conditions raised
- report: Write the 00BiocCheck.log report into the BiocCheck folder
- toJSON: Write a JSON file to the location indicated with the conditions raised
- fromJSON: Read a JSON file from the location indicated with the output of previous conditions raised in the check
- show: Display the information in the class. Currently empty.
- show_meta: Display the metadata information stored in the metadata field

See Also

[Message-class](#), [BiocPackage-class](#)

Examples

```
bc <- BiocCheck:::BiocCheck
```

BiocCheckGitClone	<i>Checks specific to a Git clone of a package repository</i>
-------------------	---

Description

Analyzes an R package for adherence with Bioconductor package guidelines and best practices. The check outputs are categorized into ERROR, WARNING, and NOTE. This function is typically used in the Bioconductor Build System (BBS) and not intended for general use.

Usage

```
BiocCheckGitClone(package = ".", ...)
```

Arguments

package	A directory containing an R source package. Not a package tar ball.
...	Currently, only quit-with-status is available. See BiocCheck

Details

BiocCheckGitClone() reviews R packages for adherence with Bioconductor package guidelines and best practices. See <https://contributions.bioconductor.org> for the latest guidance for writing Bioconductor software. This function should only be run on a source directory and not on a tarball.

BiocCheckGitClone is called within R with, as

```
BiocCheckGitClone(<package>)
```

where package is the source directory containing the R package.

Value

BiocCheckGitClone() is chiefly called for the side effect of the check reporting. The function returns a BiocCheck reference class with three main list elements:

- error: Items to address before the package can be accepted
- warning: Strongly suggested items that may require attention
- note: Items to consider, though not required, before acceptance

Author(s)

Lori Shepherd

References

<https://contributions.bioconductor.org>

See Also

[BiocCheck-class](#)

Examples

```
packageDir <- system.file("testpackages", "testpkg0", package="BiocCheck")
BiocCheckGitClone(packageDir, `quit-with-status`=FALSE)
```

BiocPackage-class	<i>A class for representing files in a Bioconductor package</i>
-------------------	---

Description

The BiocPackage class is used to represent a Bioconductor package. It is used by BiocCheck to store information about the package being checked. The class has several methods to identify the type of package, check for common issues, and store metadata about the package.

Usage

```
.BiocPackage
```

Format

An object of class BiocPackage of length 1.

Value

An object of class BiocPackage

Fields

`isValid` logical indicating whether the package's DESCRIPTION file was able to be read without any errors
`isTar` logical indicating whether the package is a tarball
`isSourceDir` logical indicating whether the package being checked is from a source directory
`isInfrastructure` logical indicating whether the package is an Bioconductor infrastructure package based on the `biocViews` field
`usesRoxygen` logical indicating whether the package uses roxygen2 documentation
`usesRdpack` logical indicating whether the package uses Rdpack package
`DESCRIPTION` matrix containing the DCF contents of the DESCRIPTION file
`dependencies` character vector of package dependencies
`readError` character error message if the DESCRIPTION file could not be read
`packageVersion` character version of the package
`packageType` character indicating the type of package based on the `biocViews` field; can be `NA_character_` there are invalid `biocViews` terms
`sourceDir` character path to the source directory
`vignettesDir` character path to the vignettes directory
`RSources` character vector of R source files
`VigSources` character vector of vignette source files
`manSources` character vector of Rd source files
`BiocCheckDir` character path to the directory where the package BiocCheck logs are written
`packageName` character name of the package
`tarFilename` character filename of the tarball
`metadata` list containing metadata about the package

methods

- `initialize`: Initialize a `BiocPackage` object
- `getPackageDir`: Get the package directory
- `getRSources`: Get the R source files
- `getVigSources`: Get the vignette source files
- `getManSources`: Get the Rd source files
- `getBiocCheckDir`: Get the directory where the BiocCheck logs are written
- `getBiocViews`: Get the `biocViews` field from the DESCRIPTION file
- `getPackageType`: Get the package type based on the `biocViews` field
- `readDESCRIPTION`: Read the DESCRIPTION file
- `getVigBuilder`: Get the vignette builder
- `getAllDependencies`: Get all dependencies from the DESCRIPTION file
- `findInfrastructure`: Is the package an infrastructure package?
- `findRoxygen`: Does the package use roxygen2?
- `getPackageVersion`: Get the package version
- `untarTarball`: Untar the source tarball

See Also

[BiocCheck-class](#), [Message-class](#)

Examples

```
# Create a BiocPackage object
packageDirectory <- "path/to/package"
if (dir.exists(packageDirectory))
  .bioctest <- .BiocPackage$initialize(packageDirectory)

.bioctest <- BiocCheck::.BiocPackage

.bioctest$DESCRIPTION
```

Context	<i>Report context of events to user with a data.frame of events and locations</i>
---------	---

Description

Report context of events to user with a data.frame of events and locations

Usage

```
Context(file = "", lines = character(), idx = logical(), offset = 0L)
```

Arguments

file	character(1) full path (including package name) of file being summarized.
lines	character() vector of text lines in file
idx	logical() same length as lines indicating lines in which event occurs
offset	integer(1) The number of lines to add to the 'Line' column calculation. It is mainly used to account for the number of lines that the YAML header occupies.

Value

Context: a data.frame() with columns File, Line, and Context

Message-class	<i>A lower level Message helper class for BiocCheck</i>
---------------	---

Description

A lower level Message helper class for BiocCheck

Arguments

condition	character(1) One of the three conditions handled: error, warning, or note
...	list() A nested list with the check name as the top level layer. Second level lists include any help_text and messages that are part of the check.

Value

.MessageCondition: An internal R5 Reference Class to handle messages and their conditions, e.g., for errors, warnings, or notes.

Fields

msg	list() A list of character messages usually grown with append with conditions raised by a check
condition	character(1) One of the three conditions handled: error, warning, or note

methods

- setMessage: Set the message and condition (error, warning, or note) for the check
- setCondition: Change the condition for the check
- getCondition: Get the condition from the Message class

See Also

[BiocCheck-class](#) [BiocPackage-class](#)

Index

* **internal**

BiocPackage-class, [7](#)

Context, [9](#)

Message-class, [10](#)

.BiocPackage (BiocPackage-class), [7](#)

.MessageCondition (Message-class), [10](#)

BiocCheck, [2](#)

BiocCheck-class, [4](#), [4](#), [7](#), [9](#), [10](#)

BiocCheckGitClone, [6](#)

BiocPackage (BiocPackage-class), [7](#)

BiocPackage-class, [6](#), [7](#), [10](#)

Context, [9](#)

getCondition, Message-method
(Message-class), [10](#)

Message-class, [4](#), [6](#), [9](#), [10](#)

setCondition, Message-method
(Message-class), [10](#)

setMessage, Message-method
(Message-class), [10](#)